

# The Tragedy of Richard the Third: with the Landing of Earle Richmond, and the Battell at Bofworth Field.

Actus Primus. Scæna Prima.

Enter Richard Duke of Gloster, folme.

Ow is the Winter of our Discontent. Made glorious Summer by this Son of Yorke: And all the clouds that lowr'd vpon our house In the deepe bolome of the Ocean buried, Now are our browes bound with Victorious Wreathes, Our bruised armes hung vp for Monuments; Our sterne Alarums chang'd to merry Meetings; Our dreadfull Marches, to delightfull Measures. Grim-vilag'd Warre, hath fmooth'd his wrinkled Front: And now, in flead of mounting Barbed Steeds, To fright the Soules of fearfull Aduerfaries, He capers nimbly in a Ladies Chamber, To the lascimous pleasing of a Lute. But I, that am not shap'd for sportiue trickes, Nor made to court an amorous Looking-glaffe : I, that am Rudely flampt, and want loues Maiefty, To strut before a wonton ambling Nymph : I, that am curtail'd of this faire Proportion, Cheated of Feature by diffembling Nature, Deform'd, vn-finsh'd, sent before my time Into this breathing World, scarse halfe made vp, And that fo lamely and vnfashionable, That dogges barke at me, as I halt by them. Why I (in this weake piping time of Peace) Haueno delight to paffe away the time, Vnleffe to fee my Shadow in the Sunne, And defcant on mine owne Deformity. And therefore, fince I cannot prove a Louer, To entertaine these faire well spoken dayes, I am determined to proue a Villaine. And hate the idle pleasures of these dayes. Plots haue I laide, Inductions dangerous, By drunken Prophefies, Libels, and Dreames, To fet my Brother Clarence and the King In deadly hate, the one against the other : And if King Edward be as true and iuft, As I am Subtle, Falie, and Treacherous, This day flould Clarence clofely be mew'd vp: About a Prophelie, which fayes that G, Of Edwards heyres the murtherer shall be. Diue thoughts downe to my foule, here Clarence comes.

Enter Clarence, and Brakenbury, guarded. Brother, good day : What meanes this armed guard That waites ypon your Grace? Cla. His Maichy tendring my perfons fafety Hath appointed this Conduct, to convey me to th' Tower Rich. Vpon what caule ? Cla. Because my name is George. Rich. Alackemy Lord, that fault is none of yours : He thould for this commit your Godfathers. O belike, his Maiefly hath Tome Intent, That you fould be new Christned in the Tower, But what's the matter Clarence, may I know? Cla. Yea Richard, when I know : but I proteft As yet I do not : But as I can learne, He hearkens after Prophefies and Dreames, And from the Croffe row pluckes the letter G ; And fayes,a Wizard told him, that by G, His issue difinherited should be. And for my name of George begins with G, It followes in his thought, that I am he. These (as I learne) and such like toyes as these, Hath moou'd his Highneffe to commit me now. Rich. Why this it is, when men are rul'd by Women : Tis not the King that fends you to the Tower, My Lady Grey his Wife, Clarence 'tis face. That tempts him to this harfh Extremity Was it not thee, and that good man of Worship, Authony Woodenlie her Brother there, That made him fend Lord Haftings to the Tower ? From whence this prefent day he is deliuered ? We are not safe Clarence, we are not safe. Cla. By heaven, I thinke there is no man fecure But the Queenes Kindred, and night-walking Herslds,

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That trudge betwixt the King, and Miftris Shore. Heard you not what an humble Suppliant Lord Haftings was, for her delivery?

Rich. Humbly complaining to her Deitie, Got my Lord Chamberlaine his libertic. Ile tell you what, I thinke it is our way, If we will keepe in faueur with the King, To be her men, and weare her Liuery. The iealous ore-worne Widdow, and her felfe, Since that our Brother dub'd them Gentlewomen, Are mighty Gofsips in our Monarchy.

Bra. I befeech your Graces both to pardon me, His Maiefty hath ftraightly giuen in charge, That no man fhall haue private Conference (Of what degree focuer) with your Brother.

Rjch.

174 Rich. Euen fo, and please your Worship Brakenbury, Ile in to vrge his hatred more to Clarence, You may partake of any thing we fay : We ipeake no Treafon man ; We fay the King With Lyes well steel'd with weighty Arguments, And if I faile not in my deepe intent, Is wife and vertuous, and his Noble Queene Clarence hath not another day to live : Which done, God take King Edward to his mercy, Well ftrooke in yeares, faire, and not icalious. We fay, that Sbores Wife hath a pretty Foot, And leaue the world for me to bufsle in. For then, lle marry Warwickes yongeft daughter. A cherry Lip, a bonny Eye, a paising pleasing tongue : And that the Queenes Kindred are inade gentle Folkes. What though I kill'd her Husband, and her Father, How fay you fir? can you deny all this ? Bra. With this (my Lord) my felfe haue nought to The readiest way to make the Wench amends, Is to become her Husband, and her Father : doo. The which will I, not all fo much for love, Rich Naught to do with Mistris Shere? As for another secret close intent, I tell thee Fellow, he that doth naught with her By marrying her, which I must reach vnto. (Excepting one) were best to do it secretly alone. But yet I run before my horle to Market : Clarence full breathes, Edward still lives and raignes, Bra. What one, my Lord? Rich. Her Husband Knaue, would'it thou betray me? When they are gone, then must I count my gaines. Exit Bra. I do besech your Grace To pardon me, and withall forbeare Your Conference with the Noble Duke. Scena Secunda. Cia. We know thy charge Brakenbury, and wil obey. Rich. We are the Queenes abiects, and must obey. Brother farewell, I will vnto the King, And whatfoe're you will imploy me in, Were it to call King Edwards Widdow, Sifter, Enter the Coarse of Henrie the fixt with Halberds to guard it, I will performe it to infranchile you. Lady Anne being the Mourner. Meane time, this deepe difgrace in Brotherhood, Anne. Set downe, set downe your honourable load, Touches me deeper then you can imagine. Cla. I know it pleaseth neither of vs well If Honor may be shrowded in a Herse; Rich. Well, your imprisonment shall not be long, Whil'ft I a-while oblequioufly lament I will deluer you, or elle lye for you : Th'vnumely fall of Vertuous Lancaster. Meane time, haue patience. Poore key-cold Figure of a holy King, Cla. I must perforce : Farewell. Exit Clar. Pale Athes of the House of Lancaster; Rich Go treade the path that thou shalt ne're return: Thou bloodleffe Remnant of that Royall Blood, Simple plaine Clarence, I do loue thee fo, Be it lawfull that I inuocate thy Ghoff That I will shortly fend thy Soule to Heauen, To heare the Lamentations of poore Anne, If Heauen will take the prefent at our hands. Wife to thy Edward, to thy flaughtred Sonne, But who comes heere? the new delivered Haftings? Stab'd by the teltetame hand that made their wounds. Loc, in these windowes that let forth thy life, Enter Lord Haftings. I powre the helpleile Balme of my poore eyes. O cuifed be the hand that made their holes : Haft. Good time of day vnto my gracious Lord. Curfed the Heast, that had the heart to do it : Rich. As much vnto my good Lord Chamberlaine : Cnried the Blood, that let this blood from hence : Well are you welcome to this open Ayre, More diretull hap betide that hated Wretch How hath your Lordship brook'd imprisonment? That makes vs wretched by the death of thee, Haft. With patience (Noble Lord) as prifoners mult: Then I can wish to Wolues, to Spiders, Toades, Or any creeping venom'd thing that lives. But I shall live (my Lord) to give them thankes If euer he haue Childe, Abortiue be it, That were the caule of my imprilonment. Rich. No doubt, uo doubt, and fo fhall Clarence too, Prodigeous, and untimely brought to light, Whofe vgly and vnnaturall A spect For they that were your Encoues, are his, And have preuail'd as much on him, as you, May fright the hopefull Mother at the View, Haft, More pitty, that the Eagles should be mew'd, And that be Heyre to his vnhappinesse. Whiles Kites and Buzards play at liberty. If euer he haue Wife, let her be made Rich. What newes abroad? More miserable by the death of him, Haft. No newes so bad abroad, as this at home -Then I am made by my young Lord, and thee. Come now towards Chertley with your holy Lode, The King is fickly, weake, and melancholly, And his Phylitians feare him mightily. Taken from Paules, to be interred there. Rich. Now by S. John, that Newes is bad indeed. And ftill as you are weary of this waight, Ohe hath kept an euill Dict long, Reft you, whiles I lament King Henries Coarle. And ouer-much confum'd his Royall Person: Tis very greenous to be thought vpon. Enter Kichard Duke of Glufte: Where is he, in his bed? Rich. Stay you that beare the Coarle, & fet it down. Haft. Heis. Rich. Go you before, and Iv ill follow you. An. What blacke Magitian conjures vp this Fiend, Exit Haflings. To ftop denoted charitable deeds? He cannot live I hope, and must not dye, Rich. Villaines fet downe the Coarle, or by S. Paul, Ile make a Coarle of him that difobeyes. Till George be pack'd with post-horse vp to Heauen.

Gen.

The Life and Death of Richard the Third. 175 That laid their guilt, vpon my guiltleffe Shoulders. An. Thou was't prouoked by thy bloody minde, Gen. My Lord ftand backe, and les the Coffin paffe. Rich. Vnmanner'd Dogge, That neuer dream's on ought but Butcheries: Stand's thou when I commaund : Did'A thou not kill this King ? Aduance thy Halbert higher then my breft, Rich. I graunt ye. An. Do'ft grant me Hedge-hogge, Or by S. Paul Ile strike thee to my Foote, And spurne vpou thee Begger for thy boidnesse. Then God graunt me too Anne. What do you tremble? are you all affraid ? Thou may'it be damned for that wicked deede, Alas, I blame you not, for you are Mortall, Ohe was gentle, milde, and vertuous. And Mortall eyes cannot endure the Diuell. Rich. The better for the King of heaten that hath him. Auant thou dreadfull minister of Heil Thou had'A but power ouer his Mortall body, An, Heisin heancn, where thou ihait never come. Rich. Let him thanke me, that holpe to fend him thi-His Soule theu canft not haue: Therefore be gone. Rich. Sweet Saint, for Charity, be not fo curft. ther For he was fitter for that place then earth An. Foule Diuell, An. And thou vnfit for any place, but hell. For Gods fake hence, and trouble vs not, Rich. Yes one place elle, if you will heare mename it. For thou haft made the happy earth thy Hell : An. Some dung -on. Fill'd it with curfing cries, and deepe exclaimes : Rich. Your Bed-chamber. If thou delight to view thy heynous deeds, An. Ill reft betide the chamber where thou lyeft. Bchold this patterne of thy Butcheries. Rich. So will it Madam, till I lye with you. Oh Gentlemen, see, see dead Henries wounds, An. Thope io. Open their congeal'd mouthes, and bleed afreih. Rich. I know fo. But gentle Lady Anne, Blush, blush, thou lumpe of fowle Deformitie: To leave this Leene encounter of our writes, For 'tis thy prefence that exhales this blood And fall fomething into a flower method. From cold and empty Veines where no blood dwels. Thy Deeds inhumane and ynnaturall, Is not the caufer of the timeleffe deaths Of these Plantagenets, Henrie and Edward, Prouokes this Deluge most vnnaturall. As blamefull as the Executioner. O God! which this Blood mad'st, reuenge his death: Q Farth! which this Blood drink'lt, revenge his death. An. Thou was's the caule, and most accurst effect. Rich. Your beauty was the caufe of that effect : Either Heau'n with Lightning ftrike the murth'rer dead : Or Earth gape open wide, and eate him quicke, Your beauty, that did haunt me in my fleepe, To endertake the death of all the world, As thou doft fwallow vp this good Kings blood, So I might live one houre in your sweet bosome, Which his Hell-gouern'd armie hath butchered. An. If I thought that, I tell thee Homicide, Rich. Lady, you know no Rules of Charity, These Nailes should rent that beauty from my Cheekes. Which renders good for bad, Bleffings for Curfes. Rich. These eyes could not endure of beauties wrack. An. Villaine, thou know's nor law of God nor Man, No Beaft fo fierce, but knowes fome touch of pitty You should not blemish it, if I stood by; As all the world is cheared by the Sunne, Rich. But I know none, and therefore am no Beaft. So I by that : It is my day, my life. An. O wonderfull, when divels tell the truth ! An. Blacke night ore-shade thy day, & death thy life Rich. More wonderfull, when Angels are fo angry : Vouchlafe (diuine perfection of a Woman) Of these supposed Crimes, to give me leave Rich. Curse not thy selfe faire Creature, Thou art both By circumstance, but to acquit my selfe. An. I would I were, to be reueng'd on thee. Rich. It is a quarrell most vnnaturall, An. Vouchlafe (defus'd infection of man) Of these knowne cuils, but to giue me leaue To be reueng'd on him that loueth thee. By circumflance, to curle thy curled Selfe. An. It is a quarrell iuft and reasonable, To be reueng'd on him that kill'd my Husband. Rich. Fairer then tongue can name thee, let me have Some patient leyfure to excule my felfe. Rich. He that bereft the Lady of thy Husband, Did it to helpe thee to a better Husband. An. Foulet then heart can thinke thee, Thou can'ft make no excuse currant, An. His better doth not breath ypon the earth. Rich. He lives, that loves thee better then he could. But to hang thy felfe. Rich. By fuch dispaire, I should accuse my selfe. An. Namehim. An. And by difpairing fhalt thou fland excufed, For doing worthy Vengeance on thy felie, Rich. Plantagenet. An. Why that was he. That did A vnworthy flaughter vpon others. Rich. The selfesame name, but one of better Nature. An. Where is he? Rich. Say that I flew them not. Spits at bim. An. Then fay they were not flaine : Risb. Heere: But dead they are, and divellish flave by thee. Why doft thou fpit at me. An. Would it were mortall poyson, for thy fake. Rich. I did not kill your Husband. An. Why then he is aliue. Rich. Neuer came poylon from lo lweet a place. An. Neuer hung poyson on a fowler Toade. Rich. Nay, he is dead, and flaine by Edwards hands. Out of my fight, thou doft infect mine eyes An. In thy foule throat thou Ly'ft, Rich. Thine eyes ((weet Lady)have infected mine. Queene Margaret law An. Would they were Bafiliskes, to ftrike thee dead. Thy murd'rous Faulchion finoaking in his blood : The which, thou once didd'ft bend againft her breft, Rich. I would they were, that I might dye at once: But that thy Brothers beate afide the point. For now they kill me with a living death. Those eyes of thine, from mine haue drawne falt Teares; Rich. I was prouoked by her fland rous tongue, For

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ham'd their Afpects with flore of childifh drops :	th of Richard the Third. For divers vnknowne Reatons, I befeech you,
hele eyes, which neuer fhed remoriefull teare,	Grant me this Boon.
o, when my Father Yorke, and Edward wepr,	An. With all my heart, and much it ioyes me too,
o hears the pittious moane that Rutland made	To see you are become so penitent.
Vhen black-fac'd Clifford shooke his sword at him.	Treffel and Barkley, go along with me.
or when thy warlike Father like a Childe,	Rich. Bid me farwell.
old the fad florie of my Fathers death,	An. 'Is more then you deferue :
nd twenty times, inade paule to fob and weepe:	But fince you teach me how to flatter you,
hat all the flanders by had wet their cheekes	Imagine 1 haue faide farewell already.
ike Trees bedafh d with raine. In that fad time,	Exit two with Anne.
Ay manly eyes did fcorne an humble teare :	Gent. Towards Chertfey, Noble Lord?
nd what there forrowes could not thence exhale,	Rich. No: to White Friars, there attend my comming
by Beauty hath, and made them blinde with weeping.	<i>Exit (earj</i> Was euer woman in this humour woo'd?
neuer fued to Friend, nor Enemy :	Was euer woman in this humour wonne?
Ay Tongue could neuer learne fweet finoothing word.	Ile haue her, but I will not keepe her long.
Sat now thy Beauty is propos'd my Fee,	What? I that kill'd her Husband, and his Father,
ly proud heart fues, and prompts my tongue to speake. She lookes foornfully at him.	To take her in her hearts extreamest hate,
	With curfes in her mouth, Teares in her eyes,
each not thy lip fuch Scorne; for it was made	The bleeding witheffe of my hatred by,
or kifling Lady, not for fuch contempt.	Hauing God, her Conference, and thele bars againft me
thy revengefull heart cannot forgive,	And I, no Friends to backe my futte withall,
or here I lend there this fharpe-pointed Swill,	But the plaine Druell, and diffembling lookes ?
Which if thou pleate to hide in this true breft,	And yet to winne her? All the world to nothing.
indlet the Soule forth that adoreth thee,	Hah!
lay it naked to the deadly firoke,	Hath the forgot alreadie that braue Prince,
and humbly begge the de ich vpon my knee,	Edward, her Lord, whom I (tome three monthes fince)
He layes has breft open, the offers at with his fivord.	Stab'd in my angry mood, at Tewkesbury?
Nay do not paule. For I did kill King Henrie,	A fweeter, and a loucher Gentleman,
But 'twas thy Beauty that provoked me	Fram'd in the prodigality of Nature :
Say now dispatch : 'I was I that fiabb'd yong Fdward,	Yong, Valiant, Wile, and (no doubt) right Royal,
iut 'twas thy Heauenly face that fet me on.	The fpacious World cannot againe affoord :
She fals the Sword.	And will the yet abafe her eyes on me,
Take vp the Sword againe, or take vp me.	That cropt the Golden prime of this fweet Prince,
An. Artie Diffembler, though I wish thy death,	And made her Widdow to a wofull Bed?
will not be thy Executioner.	On me, whole All not equals Edwards Moytie?
Rich. f nen bid me kill my felfe, and I will do it.	On me, that halts, and an inifhapen thus ?
an Ihaue alteady.	My Dukedome, to a Beggerly denier!
A.b. That was in thy rage.	I do miftake my perfon all this while:
peske it againe, and euen with the word,	Vpon my life file findes (although I cannot)
It's nand, which for thy loue, did kill thy Loue,	My felfe to be a maru'llous proper man.
hall for el y loue, kill a farre truer Loue,	He be at Charges for a Looking-glasse,
o both their deaths fhalt thou be acceffary.	And entertaine a icore or two of Taylors,
err. I would I knew thy heart.	To fludy fathions to sdorne my body :
Rych. "I stigui'd mmy tongue	
An. i feire me, both are false.	Since I am crept in fauour with my felfe, I will maintaine it with fome little coft.
Rich. Flien neuer Man was true.	
An. Well, well; par vp your Sword.	But first Ile turne yon Fellow in his Graue,
Rich. Soy i en my Peace is niade.	And then returne lamenting to my Loue.
An. That that shou know heereafter.	Shine out faire Sunne, till 1 haue bought a glasse, That I may feemy Shadow as I paffe.
Rich. But Chall I liur in hope.	That I may feemy Shadow as I paffe.
An. All men I hope little for	
Vouchfafe to weare this Ring	
Rich. Look e how my King in compaffeth thy Finger,	Come Cometing
uen fo thy Breft inclose thin y poore heart :	Scena Tertia.
Veare both of them, for both of there are thuse,	
udifility poore denoted Seruant may	and the second development of the second development of the second development of the second development and the second development of the second de
ut beg one fauour at thy gracious hand,	
hou doft confirme las happinelle for euer	Enser the Queene Mother, Lord Rimers,
An. Wilatisit?	and Lord Ciray.
Rich That it may pleafe vou lesue surfie fad defignes,	
olom that hath most caule to be a Mouruer,	Rim Haue patience Madam, ther's no doubt his Maiel
and prefently repayre to Crosbie House :	Will foone recouer his accuftom'd health.
Vhere lafter I have iolemaly interrid	Gray. In that you brooke it ill, it makes him worfe,
r Cherifey Monalt ry this Noble King,	Therefore for Gods fake entertaine good comfort,
and wer his Graue with my Repensant Teares)	And cheere his Grace with quicke and merty eyes
will with all expedient duty fee you,	Qn, If he were dead, what would bende on me?
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If he were dead, what would betide on me? Grey. No other harme, but loffe of fuch a Lord. Qu. The loffe of fuch a Lord, includes all harmes. Grey. The Heauens have bleft you with a goodly Son, To be your Comforter, when he is gone.

Qn. Ah! he is yong; and his minority Is put vnto the truft of Richard Glouffer,

A man that loues not me, nor none of you.

Ren. Is it concluded he shall be Protector? Qu. It is determin d, not concluded yet:

But fo it muft be, if the King milcarry.

Enter Buckingbam and Derby.

Cray. Here comes the Lord of Buckingham & Derby. Buc Good time of day vnto your Royall Grace. Der. God make your Mateity 10yful, as you have bin Qu. The Counteffe Richmond, good my Lof Derby. To your good prayer, will featfely tay, Amen. Yet Derby, notwith flanding fhee's your wife, And loues not me, be you good Lord affur'd, I hate not you for her proud arrogance.

Der. I do befeech you, either not beleeue The enuious flanders of her falfe Accufers : Or if the be accus a on true report, Beare with her weakneffe, which I thinke proceeds From wayward fickneffe, and no grounded malice.

Qu. Saw you the King to day my Lord of Derby. Der. But now the Duke of Buckingham and 1,

Are come from vifiting his Maiefty. Que. What likelyhood of his amendment Lords. Buc. Madam good hope, his Grace fpeaks chearfully. Qu. God grant him health, did you confer with him? Buc. I Madam, he defires to make attonement?

Betweene the Duke of Gloufter, and your Brothers, And betweene them, and my Lord Chamberlaine, And fent to warne them to his Royall prefence.

 $\mathcal{Q}^{\mu}$ . Would all were well, but that will neuer be, Ifeare our happineffe is at the height.

Enter Richard.

Rich. They do me wrong, and I will not indure it, Who is it that complaines vuto the King, Thar I (forfooth) am fterne, and loue them not? By holy Fawl, they loue his Grace but lightly, That fill his cares with fuch diffentious Rumors. Becaule I cannot flatter, and looke faire, Smile in mens faces, fmooth, deceiue, and cogge, Ducke with French nods, and Apifh curtefie, I must be held a rancorous Enemy. Cannot a plaine man liue, and thinke no harme, But thus his fimple truth must be abus'd, With filken, flye, infinuating Iackes?

Grey. To who in all this prefence speaks your Grace? Rich. To thee, that hast nor Honesky, nor Grace : When haue I iniur'd thee? When done the wrong? Or thee? or thee? or any of your Faction? A plague vpon you all. His Royall Grace (Whom God preferue better then you would wish) Cannor be quiet fcarse a breathing while, But you must trouble him with lewd complaints.

2n. Brocher of Gloufter, you miftake the matter : The King on his owne Royall difposition, (And not prouok'd by any Sutor clie) Ayming (belike) at your interiour hatred, That in your outward action fhewes it felfe Againft my Children, Brothers, and my Selfe, Makes him to fend, that he may learne the ground. *Rick.* I cannot tell, the world is growne fo bad, That Wrens make prey, where Eagles dare not pearch. Since euerie laeke became a Gentleman, There's many a gentie perfon made a lacke. *Qu.* Come, come, we know your meaning Brother You enuy my aduancement, and my friends: (Glotter God grant we neuer may have neede of you. *Rich.* Meane time, God grants that I have need of you.

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Our.Brother is imprifon'd by your meanes, My felfe difgrac'd, and the Nobilitie Held in contempt, while great Promotions Are daily guien to ennoble thole That fearfe fome two dayes fince were worth a Noble. Qu. By him that rais'd me to this carefull height, From that contented hap which I inioy'd, I neuer did incenfe his Maieftie Againft the Duke of Clarence, but haue bin

An earnest aduocate to plead for him. My Lord you do me shamefull inturse, Falsely to draw me in these vile suppets.

Rich! You may deny that you were not the meane Of my Lord Haftings late impliforment.

Rin. She may my Lord, for Kieb. She may Lord Riners. why who knowes not for She may do more fir then denying that: She may helpe you to many faire preferments, And then deny her ayding hand therein, And lay those Honors on your high defert.

What may fhe not, fhe may, I matry may fhe. Rin. What merry may fhe?

Ric. What inarrie may the? Marrie with a King, A Batcheller, and a handiome ftripling too, I wis your Grandam had a worfer match.

On. My Lord of Gloufter, I have too long borne Your blunt vpbraidings, and your bitter fcoffes : By heaven, I will acquaint his Maieflie Of those große taunts that oft I have endur'd. I had rather be a Countrie feruant maide Then a great Queene, with this condition, To be to baited, fcorn'd, and fformed ar, Small 10y have I in being Englands Queene.

#### Enter old Queene Margaret.

Mar. And lefned be that fmall, God I befeech	him,
Thy honor, flate, and feate, is due to me.	
Rich. What? threat you me with telling of the	King?
I will auouch't in prefence of the King :	-
I dare aduenture to be feat to the Towre.	
'Tis time to speake, 'at an	
My paines are quite forgot.	
Margaret. Out Diyell,	
I do remember them too well :	
Thou killd'ft my Husband Howrie in the Tower,	``
And Edward my poore Son, at Tewkesburie.	i
Rich. Ere you were Queene,	1-
I, or your Husband King :	•
I was a packe-horfe in his great affaires :	
A weeder out of his proud Aduerfaries,	
A liberall rewarder of his Friends,	
To royalize his blood, I fpent mine owue,	ı
Margaret. I and much better blood	
Then his, or chine.	1
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O that your yong Nobility could judge What 'twere to lofe it, and be miferable. They that fland high, have many blafts to finake them, And if they fall, they dafh themfelves to peeces. Rich. Good counfaile marry, learne it, learne it Marqueffe. Der. It touches you my Lord, as much as me. Rich. I, and much more : but I was borne fo high: Our ayerie buildeth in the Cedars top, And dallies with the winde, and fcornes the Sunne. Mar. And turnes the Sun to fhade : alas, alas, Witneffe my Sonne, now in the fhade of death, Whole bright out-shining beames, thy cloudy wrath Hath in eternall darkneffe folded vp. Your ayery buildeth in our syeries Neft : O God that seeft it, do not suffer it, As it is wonne with blood, loft be it fo. Buc. Peace, peace for fhame : If not, for Charity. Mar. Vrge neither charity, nor fhame to me : Vacharitably with me have you dealt, And fhamefully my hopes (by you) are butcher'd. My Charity is outrage, Life my fhame, And in that fhame, ftill live my forrowes rage. Buc. Haue done, haue done. Mar. O Princely Buckingham, Ile kille thy hand, In figne of League and amity with thee: Now faire befall thee, and thy Noble houfe : Thy Garments are not spotted with our blood : Nor thou within the compasse of my curse. Buc. Norno one heere : for Curles neuer paffe The lips of those that breath them in the ayre. Mar. I will not thinke but they alcend the sky, And there awake Gods gentle fleeping peace. O Buckingham, take heede of yonder dogge: Looke when he fawnes, he bites; and when he bites, His venom tooth will rankle to the death. Haue not to do with him, beware of him, Sinne, death, and hell baue fet their markes on him, And all their Ministers attend on him. Rich. What doth the fay, my Lord of Buckingham. Bue. Nothing that I respect my gracious Lord. Mar. What doft thou fcorne me For my gentle counfell? And footh the diucli that I warne thee from. O but remember this another day : When he shall split thy very heart with forrow : And isy (poore *Margaret* ) was a Prophetelle : Live each of you the lubiects to his hate, And he to yours, and all of you to Gods. Exit. Buc. My haire doth fland an end to heare her curfes, Rin. And so doth mine, I muse why she's at libertie, Rich. I cannot blame her, by Gods holy mother, She hath had too much wrong, and I repeat My part thereof, that I have done to her. Mar. I neuer did her any to my knowledge. Rich. Yet you have all the vantage of her wrong: I was too hot, to do fomebody good That is too cold in thinking of it now s Marry as for Clarence, he is well repayed : He is frank'd vp to fatting for his paines, God pardon them, that are the caufe thereof. Riss. A vertuous, and a Christian-like conclusion To pray for them that have done feath to vs. Rich. So do I cuer, being well aduis'd. Speakes to bimfelfe. For had I curft now, I had curft my felfe.

#### Enter Catesby.

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Cates. Madam, his Maiefty doth call for you, And for your Grace, and yours my gracious Lord. Qn. Catesby I come, Lords will you go with mee. Rin. We wait upon your Graces

Exense all but Ghffer, Rich, I do the wrong, and first begin to brawle. The fecret Mifchtefes that I fet sbroach, I lay vnto the greeuous charge of others. Clarence, who I indeede have caft in darkneffe, 1 do beweepe to many fimple Gulles, Namely to Derby, Haffings, Buckingham And tell them 'tis the Queene, and her Allies, That firre the King against the Duke my Brother. Now they beleeue it, and withall whet me To be reueng'd on Rivers, Derfet, Grey. But then I figh, and with a peece of Scripture, Tell them that God bids vs do good for euill ; And thus I cloath my naked Villanie With odde old ends, Aolne forth of holy Writ, And feeme a Saint, when most I play the deuill.

#### Enter 1wo marsherers.

But foft, heere come my Executioners How now my hardy flout refolued Mates, Are you now going to dispatch this thing? Uil.We are my Lord, and come to have the Warrant, That we may be admitted where he is. Ric. Well thought vpon, I have it heare about mes

When you have done, repayre to Crosby place; But firs be fodaine in the execution, Withall obdurate, do not heare him pleade; For Clarence is well spoken, and perhappes

May moue your hearts to pitty, if you marke him. U.l. Tut, tut, my Lord, we will not ftand to prate, Talkers are no good dooera, be affur'd :

We go to vie our hands, and not our tongues.

Rich. Your eyes drop Mill-flones, when Fooles eyes fall Teares :

I like you Lads, about your businesse straight. Go,go,dispatch,

Uil. We will my Noble Lord.

Scena Quarta.

Enter Clarence and Keeper. Keep. Why lookes your Grace to heavily to day. Cla. O,I haue past a miserable night, So full of fearefull Dreames, of vgly lights, That as I am a Christian faithfull man, I would not spend another such a night Though 'twere to buy a world of happy daies: So full of difmall terror was the time Keep. What was your dream my Lord, I pray you tel me

Cla. Me thoughts that I had broken from the Tower, And was embark'd to croffe to Burgundy, And in my company my Brother Gloufter, Who from my Cabin tempted me to walke, Vpon the Hatches : There we look'd toward England, And cited vp a thousand beauy times, r 2

During

During the warres of Yorke and Lancaster That had befalne vs. As we pac'd along Vpon the giddy footing of the Hatches, Me thought that Gloufter flumbled, and in falling Strookeme (that thought to stay him)ouer-boord, Into the sumbling billowes of the maine. O Lord, methought what paine it was to drowne, What dreadfull noife of water in mine cares, What fights of vgly death within mine eyes. Methoughts, I faw a thousand featfull wrackes: A thousand men that Fishes gnaw'd vpon : Wedges of Gold, great Anchors, hespes of Pearle, Ineftimable Stones, vnvalewed lewels, All scattred in the bottome of the Sea, Some lay in dead-mens Sculles, and in the holes Where eyes did once inhabit, there were crept (As 'twere in fcorne of eyes) reflecting Gemmes, That woo'd the flimy bottome of the deepe And mock'd the dead bones that lay feattred by.

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Keep. Had you such leysure in the time of death To gaze upon these secrets of the deepe ?

Čla. Me thought I had, and often did I ftriue To yeeld the Ghoft : but fill the enuious Flood Stop'd in my foule, and would not let it forth To find the empty, vaft, and wand'ring ayre: But finother'd it within my panting bulke, Who almost burst, to belch it in the Sea.

Keep. Awak'd you not in this fore Agony? Clar. No, no, my Dreame was lengthen'd after life. O then, began the Tempest to my Soule. I paft (me thought) the Melancholly Flood, With that fowre Ferry-man which Poets write of, Vnto the Kingdome of perpetuall Night. The first that there did greet my Stranger-soule, Was my great Father-in-Law, renowned Warwicke, Who spake alowd : What scourge for Periurie, Can this darke Monarchy affoord falle Clarence? And to he vanish'd. Then came wand ring by, A Shidow like an Angell, with bright have Dabbel'd in blood, and he thrick'd out alowd Clarence is come, falle, fleeting.periur'd Clarence, That ftabb'd me in the field by Tewkesbury : Seize on him Furies, take him vnto Torment. With that (me thought)a Legion of foule Fiends Inuiron'd me, and howled in mine cares Such hiddeous crics, that with the very Noife, I (trembling) wak d, and for a featon after, Could not beleeue, but that I was in Hell, Such terrible Imptession made my Dreame.

Keep. No maruell Lord, though it affrighted you, I am affraid (me thinkes) to heare you tell it.

Cla. Ah Keeper, Keeper, I have done these things That now give evidence against my Soule) For Edwards fake, and fee how he requits mee. O God! if my deepe prayres cannot appeale thee, But thou wilt be aveng'd on my mildeeds, Yet execute thy wrath in me alone : O spare my guilthesse Wife, and my poore children. Keeper, I prythee fit by me s-while, My Soule is heavy, and I faine would fleepe.

Keep. I will my Lord, God giue your Grace good reft.

Enter Brakenbury the Lieutenant.

Bra. Sorrow breakes Seafons, and reposing houres, Makes the Night Morning, and the Noon tide night .

Princes haue but their Titles for their Glories, An outward Honor, for an inward Toyle, And for vofele Imaginations They often feele a world of reftleffe Cares : So that betweene their Titles, and low Name, There's nothing differs, but the outward fame,

#### Enter two Muriberers.

1. Mur. Ho, who's heere?

Bra. What would'ft thou Fellow? And how camm'ft thou hither.

2. Mur. I would speak with Clarence, and I came hither on my Legges, Bra. What fo breefe?

T. 'Tis better (Sir) then to be tedious :

Let him fee our Commiffion, and talke no more. Reads Bra. I am in this, commanded to deliver The Noble Duke of Clarence to your hands.

I will not reafon what is meant heereby,

Because 1 will be guiltlesse from the mieaning. There lies the Duke alleepe, and there the Keyes.

lle to the King, and fignifie to him,

That thus I haue tefign'd to you my charge. Exit. 1 You may fir, 'tis a point of wisedome :

Far you well.

2 What, shall we flab him as he ficepes.

1 No: hee'l fay 'twas done cowardly, when he wakes 2 Why he fhall neuer wake, vntill the great ludgement day.

1 Why then hee'l fay, we fab'd him fleeping.

2 The vrging of that word Judgement, hath breda kinde of remorfe in me.

What? art thou affraid ?

2 Not to kill him, having a Warrant,

But to be damn'd for killing him, from the which No Warrant can defend me.

I thought thou had'ft bin resolute.

So I am, to let him liue. 3

1 Ile backe to the Duke of Glouffer, and tell him fo.

2 Nav, I prythee ftay a little :

I hope this paffionate humor of mine, will change,

It was wont to hold me but while one tels twenty. 1 How do'ft thou feele thy felfe now?

2 Some certaine dregges of confeience are yet with in mee.

1 Remember our Reward, when the deed's done.

2 Come, he dies : I had forgot the Reward.

I Where's thy conference now.

2 O, in the Duke of Glouiters purfe.

1 When lice opens his purle to give vs our Reward,

thy Conference flyes out. 2 'Tis no matter, let it goe : There's few or none will

entertaine ir. 1 What if it come to thee sgaine?

2 Ile not meddle with it, it makes a man a Coward : A man cannot steale, but it accuse th him : A man cannot Sweare, but it Checkes him: A man cannot lye with his Neighbours Wife, but it detects him. 'Tis a blufhing shamefac'd spirit, that mutinies in a mans bosome : It filles a man full of Obstacles. It made me once restore a Purfle of Gold that (by chance) I found : It beggats any man that keepes it : It is turn'd out of Townes and Citties for a dangerous thing, and every man that means to hue well, endeuours to truft to himfelfe, and live withoutst.

z Tis

The Life and Death of Richard the Third. 181		
I Tis euen now at my elbow, perswading me not to	For in that finne, he is as deepe as I.	
kill the Dkue.	If God will be avenged for the deed,	
2 Take the diuell in thy minde, and belceue him not :	O know you yet, he doth it publiquely,	
He would infinuate with thee but to make thee figh.	Take not the quarrell from his powrefull arme.	
I I am firong fram d, he cannot preuaile with me.	He needs no indirect, or lawleffe courie, To cut off those that have offended him.	
2 Spokelike a tall man, that respects thy reputation. Come, shall we fall to worke?	I Who made thee then a bloudy minister,	
I Take him on the Coffard, with the hiltes of thy	When gallant ipringing braue Plantagenet,	
Sword, and then throw him into the Malmeley-Butte in	That Princely Nouice was (frucke dead by thee?	
the next roome.	Cla. My Brothers loue, the Diuell, and my Rsge.	
2 O excellent deuice; and make a lop of him,	I Thy Brothers Loue, our Duty, and thy Faults,	
1 Soft, he wakes.	Prouoke vs hither now, to flaughter thee.	
2 Strike.	Cla. If you do loue my Brother, hate not me:	
1 No,wcc'l reason with him.	I am his Brother, and I loue him well.	
Cla. Where art thou Keeper? Give me a cup of wine.	If you are hyr'd for meed, go backe againe,	
2 You shall have Wine enough my Lord anon.	And I will fend you to my Brother Gloutler : Who fhall reward you better for my life,	
Cla. In Gods name, what are thou? 1 A man, as you are.	Then Edward will for tydings of my death.	
Cla. But not as Jam Royall.	2 You are decciu'd,	
I Nor you as we are, Lovall.	Your Brother Gloufter hates you.	
Cla. Thy voice is Thunder, but thy looks are humble.	Cla. Oh no, he loues me, and he holds me deere :	
I My voice is now the Kings, my lookes mine owne.	Go you to him from me,	
Cla. How darkly, and how deadly doft thou speake?	r I fo we will.	
Your eyes do menace me : why looke you pale?	Cla. Tellhun, when that our Princely Father Yorke,	
Who fent you hither? Wherefore do you come ?	Bleft his three Sonnes with his victorious Arme,	
2 To,to,to	He little thought of this divided Friendship :	
Cla. To murther me?	Bid Gloufier thinke on this, and he will weepe.	
Both. 1,1. Cla. You (carfely have the hearts to tell me fog	1 I Milftones, as he leffoned vs to weepe. Cla. O do not flander him, for he is kinde,	
And therefore cannot have the hearts to do it.	r Right, as Snow in Haruest:	
Wherein my Friends have I offended you ?	Come, you deceiue your felfe,	
I Offended vs you haue not, but the King.	'Tishe that fends vs to deftroy you heere.	
Cla. I shall be reconcil'd to him againe,	Cla. It cannot be, for he bewept my Fortune,	
2 Neuer my Lord, therefore prepare to dye.	And hugg'd me in his armes, and fwore with fobs,	
Cla. Are you drawne forth among a world of men	That he would labour my deliuery.	
To flay the innocent? What is my offence?	1 Why fo he doth, when he delivers you	
Where is the Euidence that doth accule me?	From this earths thraldome, to the loyes of heauen,	
What lawfull Queft have given their Verdict vp Vnto the frowning Iudge? Or who pronoune'd	2 Make peace with God, for you must die my Lord.	
The bitter sentence of poore Clarence death,	Cla Haue you that holy feeling in your ioules, To countaile me to make my peace with God,	
Before I be conuict by course of Law?	And are you yet to your owne foules fo blinde,	
To threaten me with death, is moft vnlawfull.	That you will warre with God, by murd ring me.	
I charge you, as you hope for any goodnesse,	O firs confider, they that fet you on	
That you depart, and lay no hands on me :	To do this deede, will hate you for the deede.	
The deed you undertake is damnable.	2 What shall we do?	
g What we will do, we do vpon command.	Clar. Relent, and faue your foules :	
2 And he that hath commanded, is our King.	Which of you, if you were a Princes Sonne, Being pout from Liberry as Lam pour	
Cla. Erroncous Vaffals, the great King of Kings Hathin the Table of his Law commanded	Being pent from Liberry, 1s I am now, If two fuch murtherers as your felues came to you,	
That thou shalt do no murther. Will you then	Would not intreat for life, as you would begge	
Spurne at his Edict, and fulfill a Mans?	Were you in my diffresse.	
Take heed : for he holds Vengeance in his hand,	I Relent? no: 'Tis cowardly and womanish.	
To hurle vpon their heads that breake his Law.	Cl4. Not to relent, is beafly, fauage, diuellifh :	
2 And that same Vengeance doth he hurle on thee,	My Friend, I spy some pirty in thy lookes :	
For falle Forlwearing, and for murther too :	O, if thine eye be not a Flatterer,	
Thou did'ft receive the Sacrament, to fight	Come thou on my fide, and intreate for mee,	
In quarrell of the Houle of Lancaster.	A begging Prince, what begger pitties not.	
1 And like a Traitor to the name of God, Did'ft breake that Vow, and with thy treacherous blade,	2 Looke behinde you, my Lord.	
Vnrip's the Bowels of thy Sou'raignes Sonne.	I Take that, and that, if all this will not do, Stabs bins. Ile drowne you in the Malmeley But within. Exst.	
2 Whom thou was't fworne to cheijfh and defend.	2 A bloody deed, and desperately dispatcht :	
r How canft thou vrge Gods dreadfull Law to vs,	How faine (like Filate) would 1 wath my hands	
When thou hast broke it in such deere degree ?	Of this most greeuous murther. Enter 1. Murtherer	
Cla. Alas! for whole fake did I that ill deede?	I How now? what mean'ft thou that thou help'ft me	
For Edward, for my Brother, for his fake.	not? By Heauen the Duke shall know how slacke you	
He fends you not to murther me for this:	haue beene.	
	r ; 2 I/	

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2. Mar. I would he knew that I had fau'd his brother, Take thou the Fee, and tell him what I fay, For I repent me that the Duke is flaine. Exit. I.Mur. So do not I: go Coward as thou art. Well, Ile go hide the body in fome hole, Till that the Duke give order for his buriall : And when I have my meede, I will away, For this will out, and then I must not stay. Exit

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Actus Secundus. Scoena Prima.

Flourifb. Enter the King ficke, the Queene, Lord Marqueffe Dorfet, Rimers, Haftings, Catesby, Buskingban, Woodmill.

King. Why fo: now have I done a good daies work. You Peeres, continue this vnited League : I, every day expect an Embaffage From my Redeemer, to redeeme me hence. And more to peace my foule shall part to heaven, Since I have made my Friends at peace on earth. Dorfes and Rimers, take each others hand, Dissemble not your hatred, Sweare your loue. km. By heaven, my foule is purg'd from grudging hate

And with my hand I feale my true hearts Loue. Haft. So thriue I, as I truly iweare the like. King. Take heed you dally not before your King, Left he that is the supreme King of Kings Confound your hidden fallhood, and award Either of you to be the others end.

Haft, So prosper I, as Nweare perfectoue. Rs. And I, as I love Haftmes with my heart, King. Madem, your selfe is not exempt from this : Nor you Sonne Derfet, Buckingbam nor you ; You have bene factious one against the other. Wife, loue Lord Haftings, let him kille your hand, And what you do, do it vnfeignedly.

Qu. There Haftings, I will neuer more remember Our forme, hatred, fo thrine I, and mine.

King. Durfet, imbrace him: Haftings, loue I ord Marqueffe,

Dor. This interchange of loue, I heere proteft Vpon my part, shall be inusolable.

Haft. Aud fo fweare I.

King. Now Princely Buckingham, feale & this league With thy embracements to my wives Allies,

And make me happy in your vnity. Bue. When ever Buckingham doth turne his hate Vpon your Grace, but with all dutious loue, Doth cherish you, and yours, God punish me With hate in those where I expect most love, When I have moft need to imploy a Friend, And most assured that he is a Friend, Deepe, hollow, treacherous, and full of guile, Be he vnto me : This do I begge of heauen, Embrace When I am cold in love, to you, or yours.

King. A pleafing Cordiall, Princely Buckingham. Is this thy Vow, white my fickely heart: There wanteth now our Brother Glofter heere, To make the bleffed period of this peace. Buc. And in good time,

Heere comes Sir Richard Rateliffe, and the Duke.

#### Enter Ratcloffe, and Gloffer.

Rich.Good morrow to any Soueraigne King & Queen And Princely Peeres, a happy time of day.

King, Happy indeed, as we have spent the day: Glofter, we have done deeds of Charity, Made peace of enmity, faire loue of have, Betweene these swelling wrong incensed Peeres.

Rich. A bleffed labour my most Soueraigne Lord: Among this Princely heape, if any heere By falle intelligence, or wrong furmize Hold meaFoe: If I vnwillingly, or in my rage, Haue ought committed that is hardly borne, To any in this presence, I desire To reconcile me to his Friendly peace : 'Tis death to me to be at enmitie I hate it, and defire all good mens loue, First Madam, I intreate true peace of you, Which I will purchase with my dutious seruice. Of you my Noble Cofin Buckingham, If euer any grudge were lodg'd betweene vs. Oi you and you, Lord Rivers and of Derfes, That all without defert have frown'd on me : Of you Lord Woodwell, and Lord Scales of you, Dukes, Earles, Lords, Gentlemen, indeed of all. I do not know that Englishman alive, With whom my foule is any iot at oddes, More then the Infant that is borne to night: I thanke my God for my Humility.

Qn. A holy day shall this be kept heereafter : I would to God all ftrifes were well compounded. My Soueraigne Lord, I do befeech your Highnesse To take our Brother Clarence to your Grace.

Rich Why Madam, haue 1 offred love for this, To be fo flowted in this Royall prefence? They Who knowes not that the gentle Duke is dead? You do him iniurie to scorne his Coarse. all fars. King. Who knowes not he is dead?

Vho knowes he is ?

Qu. All-feeing heaven, what a world is this?

Buc. Looke I so pale Lord Dorfet, as the reft? Dor. I my good Lord, and no man in the presence,

But his red colour hath for sooke his cheekes.

Kmg. Is Clarence dead e The Order was reverft. Rich. But he (poore man) by your first order dyed, And that a winged Mercurie did beare : Some tardie Cripple bare the Countermand, That came too lagge to fee him buried. God grant, that some lesse Noble, and lesse Loyall, Neerer in bloody thoughts, and not in blood, Deferue not worfe then wretched Clarence did, And yet go currant from Suspition.

#### Enter Earle of Derby.

Der. A boone my Soueraigne for my lervice done. King. I prethee peace, my foule is full of forrow Der. I will not rife, vnlesse your Highnes heare me. King Then fay at once, what is it thou requefts Der. The forfeit (Soueraigne) of my feruants hfe, Who flew to day a Riotous Gentleman,

Lately attendant on the Duke of Norfolke. King. Haue I atongue to doome my Brothers deaths And thall that tongue give pardon to a flave? My Brother kill'd no man, his fault was Thought, And yet his punifbment was bitter death. 11.

Who fued to me for him ? Who (in my wrath) Kneel'd and my feet, and bid me be aduis'd? Who fpoke of Brother-hood? who fpoke of love? Who told me how the poore foule did forlake The mighty Warwicke, and did fight for me? Who told me in the field at Tewkesbury, When Oxford had me downe, he refcued me : And faid deare Brother live, and be a King # Who told me, when we both lay in the Field, Frozen(almost)to death, how he did lap me Euen in his Garments, and did give himselfe (All thin and naked) to the numbe cold night? All this from my Remembrance, brutish wrath Sinfully pluckt, and not a man of you Had fo much grace to put it in my minde. But when your Carters, or your wayting Vaffalls Haue done a drunken Slaughter, and defac'd The precious Image of our deere Redeemer, You straight are on your knees for Pardon, pardon, And I (vniufily too) must grant it you. But for my Brother, not a man would speake, Nor I (vngracious) speake vnto my selfe For han poore Soule. The proudelt of you all, Haue bin beholding to him in his life Yet none of you, would onee begge for his life. O God! I feare thy inflice will take hold On me, and you; and mine, and yours for this. Conie Haftings helpe me to my Closset. Exeant fome with K. & Queen. Ah poore Clarence.

Rich. This is the fruits of rafhnes: Marke you nor, How that the guilty Kindred of the Queene Look'd pale, when they did heare ot Clarence death. O! they did vrge it full vnto the King, God will reuenge it. Come Lords will you go, To comfort Edward with our company. exemnt.

Fue. We wait vpon your Grace.

### Scena Secunda.

#### Exter the old Dutcheffe of Yorke, with the two cbildren of Ciarence.

I div. Good Grandam tell vs; is our Father dead ? Dutch, No Boy.

Dangh. Why do weepe fo oft? And beate your Breft? And cry, O Clarence, my wnhappy Sonne. Boy. Why do you looke on vs, and fhake your head,

And call vs Orphans, Wretches, Caftawayes, If that our Noble Father were alme?

Dut. My pretty Cofins, you miltake me both, I do lament the ficknesse of the King, As loath to lofe him, not your Fathers death:

It were loft forrow to waile one that's loft. Boy. Then you conclude, (my Grandsm) he is dead: The King mine Vnckle is too blame for it. God will revenge it, whom I will importure With earneft prayers, all to that effect,

Daugh. And io will I.

Dur.Peace children peace, the King doth love you wel. Incapeable, and fhallow Innocents, You cannot gueffe who caus d your Fathers death. Boy. Grandam we can: for my good Vnkle Glofter

Told me, the King prouok'd to it by the Queene, Deuis'd impeachments to imprison him; And when my Vnckle cold me to he wept, And pittied me, and kindly kift my curche Bad me rely on him, as on my hacher, And he would lone me decrely as a childe.

Dut All that Decen fhould iteale fuch gentle fhape, And with a vertuous Vizor hide deepe vice, He is my fonne, Land therein my fluttie, Yer from my dugges, he drew not this deceit.

Boy. Thinke you my Vikle did diffemble Grandam? Dut. I Boy. Boy, I cannot thinke it. Hearke, what noife is this?

Enter the Queene with her haire about her ears, Rivers & Deile: after her.

2n. All who fhall innder me to walle and weepe? To chide my Fortune, and tornicat my Selfe. Ile ioyne with blacke difpaire against my Soule, And to my felfe, become an enemie.

Dur, What meanes this Scene of rude impatience ? Qu. To make an act of Tragicke violence. Edward my Lord, thy Sonne, our King is dead. Why grow the Brauches, when the Roote is gone? Why wither not the leaves that want their fap? If you will live, Lament - if dye, be breefe, That our fwist-winged Soules may catch the Kings, Or like obedient Subjects follow him, To his new Kingdome of here-changing night.

Dur. Ah is much interest have in thy forrow, As I had Title in thy Noble Husband : I have bewept a worrhy Husbands death, And hu'd with looking on his Images: But now two Mirrors of his Princely femblance, Are crack'd in pieces, by malignant death, And I for comfore, haue but one falle Glasse, That greeues me, when I feem, thame in him. Thou are a Widdow, yet thou are a Mother, Aud haft the confort of thy Children left, But death hath fnatch'd my a fashand from mine 'Armes, And pluckt two Crutches from my feeble hands, Clarence, and Edward, O, what caule have I, (Thine being with a moiry of my moane) To over-go thy wors, and drow he thy cries. Boy. Ah Aunt' you whit not for our Fathers death :

How can we ay de you with our Kinured reares ? Dangh. Out fatherl, fie diffieße was lete vnmoan'd, Your widdow-delour, I kewif be unwept.

Qn. Guemeno helpe in La contation, I am not barren to bring forth complaints: All Springs reduce their currents to mine eyes, That I bring govern'd by the waterie Moone, May lend forth plenteous teates to drowne the World. Ah, for my Husband for nov deere Lord Edward Chil. Ah for our Father for our decre Lord Clarence. Dut. Alas for both, both mine Edward and Clarence.

Que What flay had I but Edward, and hee's gone? Chil. What flay had we but C arence? and he's gone. Dut. What stayes had I, but they ? and they are gone. Qn. Was neuer widdow had to deere a losse. Chile Wereneuer Orphans had so deere a losse. Dur. Was neuer Mother had to deere a lolle. Alas! I amathe Mother of these Greefes, Their woes are parcell'd, mine is generall. She for an Edward weeper, and fo do I :

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## The Life and Death of Richard the Third.

I for a Clarence weepes, fo doth not fhee : Thefe Babes for Clarence weepe, fo do not they. Alas! you three, on me threefold diffreft : Power all your teares, I am your forrowes Nurfe, And I will pamper it with Lamentation.

Dor. Comfort deere Mother, God is much difpleas'd, That you take with with ankfulneffe his doing. In common worldly things, 'tis call'd vngratefull, With dull vowillingneffe to repay a debt, Which with a bounteous hand was kindly lent : Much more to be thus opposite with heauen, For it requires the Royall debt it lent you.

Rivers. Madam, bethinke you like a carefull Mother Of the young Prince your fonne: fend firaight for him, Let him be Crown'd, in him your comfort liues. Drowne desperate forrow in dead Edwards graue, And plant your joyes in living Edwards Throne.

#### Enter Richard, Buckingbam, Derbie, IIaflings, and Rascliffe.

Rich. Sifter haue comfort, all of vs haue caufe To waile the dimming of our fhining Starre: But none can helpe our harmes by wayling them. Madam, my Mother, I do cry you mercie, I did not fee your Grace. Humbly on my knee, I craue your Eleffing.

Dut. God bleffe thee, and put meeknes in thy breaft, Loue Charity, Obedience, and true Dutie. Rich. Amen, and make me die a good old man, That is the butt-end of a Mothers bleffing; I maruell that her Grace did leaue it out.

Bue. You clowdy-Princes,& hart-forowing-Peeres. That beare this heauie mutuall loade of Moane, Now cheere each other, in each others Loue: Though we have spent our Haruest of this King, We are to respe the Haruest of his Sonne. The broken rancour of your high-swolne hates, But lately splinter'd, knit, and soyn'd together, Must gently be preferu'd, cherisht, and kept: Me feemeth good, that with some little Traine, Forthwith from Ludlow, the young Prince be fer Hither to London, to be crown'd our King.

Rivers. Why with fome little Traine, My Lord of Buckingham?

Buc. Mairie my Lord, leaft by a multitude, The new-heal'd wound of Malice fhould breake out, Which would be formuch the more dangerous, By how much the effate is greene, and yet vngouern d. Where every Horfe beares his commanding Reine, And may direct his courfe as please himfelte, As well the feare of harme, as harme apparant, In my opinion, ought to be prevented.

Pich. I hope the King made peace with all of vs. And the compact is firme, and true in me.

Rie. And to in me, and to (I thinke) in all. Yet fince it is but greene, it fhould be put To no apparant likely-hood of breach, Which haply by much company might be vrg'd: Therefore I fay with Noble Buckingham, That it is meete fo few fhould fetch the Prince. Haft. And fo fay I.

Haft. And fo fay I. Rieb. Then be it fo, and go we to determine Who they fhall be that frait fhall poffe to London. Madam, and you my Sifter, will you go To gue your cenfures in this bufineffe. Excurt.

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Manes Buckingham, and Richard. Buc. My Lord, who euer journies to the Prince, For God fake let not vs two ftay at home : For by the way, 1le fort occasion, As Index to the ftory we late talk'd of, To part the Queenes proud Kindred from the Prince.

Rich. My other felfe, my Counfailes Conflitory, My Oracle, My Prophet, my decre Collin, I, as a childe, will go by illy direction, Toward London manyfor wee'l not ftay behinde. Exempt

### Scena Tertia.

#### Enter one Cataz est at one doe e, and another as the other.

1 Cu. Good morrow Neighbour, whether away fo faft?

2. Cit. I promise you, I sca sely know my telse : Heare you the newes abroad?

1. Yes, that the King is dead.

2. Ill newes byrlady, feldome comes the better : Ifeare, I feare, 'twill proue a giddy world.

Enter another Citizen.

3. Neighbours, God speed.

1. Giue you good morrow fir.

3. Doth the newes hold of good king Edwards death?

2. 1 fir, it is too true, God helpe the while.

3. Then Mafters looke to see a troublous world.

1. No, no, by Gods good grace, his Son shall reigne.

3. Woe to that Land that's gouern'd by a Childe.

2. In him there is a hope of Gouernment,

Which in his nonage, countell vnder hun, And in his full and ripened yeares, hunfelfe No doubt fhall cher, and till chen gouerne well.

1. Softood the State, when Hemy the fixt

Was crown'd ... Paris, but at nine months old. 2. Stood the State for No, no, good friends, God wot For then this Land was famoufly enrich'd With politike grave Counfell; then the King Had vertuous Vokles to protect his Grace.

1. Why to hath this, both by his Father and Mother.

2. Better it were they all came by his Father: Or by his Father there were none at all : For emulation, who fhall now be neereft, Will touch vs all too neere, if God preuent not. O full of danger is the Duke of Glouffer, And the Queenes Sons, and Brothers, haught and proud : And were they to be rul'd, and not to rule, Thus fickly 1 and, might folace as before.

r. Come, come, we feare the worft : all will be well.
g. When Clouds are feen, wifemen put on their clokes;
When great leaues fall, then Winter is at hand ;
When the Sun fets, who doth not looke for night?
Vntimely flormes, makes men expect a Deatch?
All may be well; but if God fort it fo,
Tis more then we deferue, or I expect.

2. Truly, the hearts of men are full of feare: You cannot reafon (almost) with a man, That lookes not heavily, and full of dread.

3. Before the dayes of Change, full is it fo, By a diuine influeft, mens mindes miftruft

Enfuing

Exewnt.

Purfuing danger : as by proofe we fee The Water fwell before a boyft'rous ftorme : But leaue it all to God. Whither away?

- Marry we were fent for to the Iuffices.
- 3 And fo was I: lle beare you company.

Scena Quarta.

#### Enter Arch-bishop , yong Torke, the Queene, and the Dutcheffe

Arch. Laft night I heard they lay at Stony Stratford, And at Northampton they do test to night : To morrow, or next d'y, they will be heere.

Dut. I long with all my heart to fee the Prince : I hope he is much grown, fince last I faw him. Qu. But I heare no, they fay my fonne of Yorke

Ha's almost ouertane him in his growth. Torke. I Mother, but I would not haue it fo.

Dat. Why my good Cofin, it is good to grow. Yor. Grandam, one night as we did fit at Supper, My Vnkle Rivers talk'd how I did grow

More then my Brother. I, quoth my Vakle Glouffer, Small Herbes haue grace, great Weeds do grow apace. And fince, me thinkes I would not grow fo faft Becaufe fweet Flowres are flow, and Weeds make haft.

Dut. Good faith, good faith, the faying did not hold In him that did object the fame to thee. He was the wretched's thing when he was yong, So long a growing, and fo levilurely,

That if his rule were true, he fhould be gracious. Tor. And so no doubt he is, my gracious Madam. Dut. I hope he is, but yet let Mothers doubt. Tor. Now by my troth if I had beene remembred, I could haue given my Vnkles Grace, a flour,

To touch his growth, neerer then he toucht mine. Dut, How my yong Yorke,

I prythee let me heare it.

2 or Marry (they fay) my Vnkle grew fo faft, That he could gnaw a cruft at two houres old, I was full two yeares ere I could get a tooth. Grandam, this would have beene a byting Ieft. Dut. I prythee pretty Yorke, who told thee this? Yor. Grandam, his Nurste. Der. His Nurfe? why fhe was dead,ere & waft borne. 2 or. If twere not the, I cannot tell who told me. Qn. A parlous Boy: go too, you are too fhrew'd. Dnt. Good Madain, be not angry with the Childe. Que Pitchers haue cares.

Enter a Maffenger.

Arch. Heere comes a Messenger: What Newes? Mef. Such newes my Lord, as greeues me to report. Qn How doth the Prince ? Mef. Well Madam, and in health. Dm. What is thy Newes? Meff. Lord Rimers, and Lord Grev, Are fent to Pomfret, and with them, Sit Thomas Vaugban, Priloners. Dat. Who hath committed them? Mef. The mighty Dukes, Glouffer and Buckingham.

Arch. For what offence? Mef. The fumme of all I can, I have difcios'd : Why, or for what, the Nobles were committed, Is all vnknowne to me, my gracious Lord.

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Q#. Aye me! I fee the ruine of my Houfe : The Tyger now hath leiz'd the gentle Hinde, Infulting Tiranoy beginnes to Just Vpon the innocent and a weleffe Throffe : Welcome Destruction, Blood, and Massacre, I fee (as in a Map) the end of all.

DHt. Accurfed, and vnquiet wrangling dayes, How many of you have mine eyes beheld? My Husband loft his life, to get the Crowne, And often vp and downe my fonnes were toft For me to joy, and weepe, their gaine and loffe, And being seated, and Domesticke broyles Cleane ouer-blowne, themselues the Conquerors, Make warre vpon themfelues, Brother to Brother; Blood to blood, felfe against felfe : O prepostorous And franticke outrage, end thy damned fpleene, Or let me dye, to looke on earth no more.

Qn. Come, come my Boy, we will to Sanctuary. Madam, farwell.

Dut. Stay, I will go with you. Qu. You have no caufe.

Arch. My gracious Larly go,

And thether beare your Treature and your Goodes, For my part, Ile refigne visto your Grace The Seale I keepe, and so betide to me, As well I tender you, and all of yours. Go, Ile conduct you to the Sanctuary.

Exenni

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Actus Tertius. Scæna Prima.

The Trumpets found. Enteryong Prince, the Dukes of Glocester, and Buckingham Lord (wainall, weit others.

Bac. Welcome fweete Prince to London, To your Chamber.

Rich. Welcome deere Colin, my thoughts Sourraign The wearie way hath made you Melancholly,

Frin. No Vnkle, but our croifes on the way, Haue made it tedious, wearifome, and beauie.

I want more Vnkles here to welcome me. Rich. Sweet Prince, the vatainted vertue of your yeers

Hath not yet d:u'd into the Worlds deceit : No more can you diftinguish of a man, Then of his outward fliew, which God he knowes, Seldome or neuer iumpeth with the heart. Those Vokles which you want, were dangerous:

Your Grace attended to their Sugred words,

But look'd not on the poyfon of their hearts God keepe you from them, and from fuch falle Friends. Prim. God keepe ine from falle Friends,

But they were none. Rich. My Lord, the Major of London comes to greet <sup>њ</sup>а; VON.

Enter Lord Maior.

Lo. Maior. God bleffc your Grace, with health and happie dayes.

Pros. I thanke you, good my Lord, and thank you all :

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I thought my Mother, and my Brother Torke, Would long, ere this, have met vs on the way. Fie, what a Slug is Haftings, that he comes not To tell vs, whether they will come, or no.

Exter Lord Haftings.

Buck. And in good time, here comes the fweating Lord.

Prince. Welcome, my Lord: what, will our Mother come?

Haft. On what occasion God he knowes, not I; The Queene your Mother, and your Srother Torke, Haue taken Sanctuarie: The tender Prince Would faine haue come with me, to meet your Grace, But by his Mother was perforce. with-held.

Buch. Fie, what an indirect and pecuifh course Is this of hers? Lord Cardinall, will your Grace Perfwade the Queene, to fend the Duke of Yorke Voto his Princely Brother prefently? If the denie, Lord Hastings goe with him,

And from her icalous Armes pluck him perforce. Card. My Lord of Buckingham, if my weake Oratorie Can from his Mother winne the Duke of Yorke, Anon expect him here: but if the be obdurate To milde entreaties, God forbid We fhould infringe the holy Proviledge Of bleffed Sanctuarie: not for all this Land, Would I be guiltie of fo great a finne.

Buck. You are too fencelelle obftinate, my Lord, Too ceremonious, and traditionall. Weigh it but with the groffeneffe of this Age, You breake not Sanctuarie, in feizing him : The benefit thereof is alwayes granted To thofe, whofe dealings have deferu'd the place, And thofe who have the wit to clayme the place : This Prince hath neyther clayin'd it, nor deferu'd it, And therefore, in mine opinion, cannot have it. Then taking him from thence, that is not there, You breake no Priviledge, nor Charter there : Oft have I heard of Sanctuarie mea, But Sanctuarie children, ne're till now.

Card My Lord, you shall o're-rule my mind for once. Come on, Lord *Hassary*, will you goe with me? Hast. I goe, my Lord. Exit Cardinal and Hastings. Prince. Good Lords, make all the speedie hast you may.

Say, Vnckle Glocefter, if our Brother come, Where fhall we foiourne, till our Coronation? Glo. Where it think'ft beft vnto your Royall felfe.

If I may counfaile you, fome day or two Your Highneffe (hall repose you at the Tower: Then where you please, and (hall be thought most fit For your best health, and recreation.

Prince. I doe not like the Tower, of any place: Did Inline Cefar build that place, my Lord?

Buck. He did, my gracious Lord, begin that place, Which fince, fucceeding Ages have re-edify'd.

Prince. Is it vpon record? or else reported Successively from age to age, he built it?

Buck. Vpon record, my gracious Lord. Prince. But fay, my Lord, it were not registred, Me thinkes the truth should like from age to age, As 'twere retayl'd to all posteritie. Euen to the generall ending day.

Gle. So wife, fo young, they fay doe neuer hue long. Prince. What fay you, Vuckle? Glo. I fay, without Characters, Fame lines long. Thus, like the formall Vice, Iniquitie, I morallize two meanings in one word.

Prince. That Inline Cefar was a famous man, With what his Valour did enrich his Wit, His Wit fet downe, to make his Valour live : Death makes no Conquest of his Conqueror, For now he lives in Fame, though not in Life. Ile tell you what, my Cousia Buckingham.

Buck What, my gracious Lord?

Prince. And if I liue vntill I be a man, Ile win our ancient Right in France againe, Or dye a Souldier, as I liu'd a King.

Glo. Short Summers lightly have a forward Spring.

#### Enser young Yorke, Haftings, and Cardinall.

Back. Now in good time, here comes the Duke of Yorke.

Prince. Richard of Yorke, how fares our Noble Brother?

Torke. Well, my deare Lord, so must I call you now. Prince. I, Brother, to our griefe, as it is yours: Too late he dy'd, that might have kept that Title,

Which by his death hath loft much Maieftie. Glo. How fares our Coufin, Noble Lord of Yorke? Torke. I thanke you, gende Vnckle. O my Lord,

You faid, that idle Weeds are fast in growth : The Prince, my Brother, hath out-growne me farre.

Glo. He hath, my Lord. Torke. And therefore is he idle? Glo. Oh my faire Coulin, I muft not fay fo. Torke. Then he is more beholding to you, then I. Glo. He may command me as my Soueraigne, But you haue power in me, as in a Kiniman.

Torke. I pray you, Vnckle, giue me this Dagger. Glo. My Dagger, little Confin? with all my heart. Prince. A Begger, Brother? Torke. Of my kind Vnckle, that I know will giue,

And being but a Toy, which is no griefe to give. Glo A greater gift then that, lle give my Coulin. Torke. A greater gift ? O, that's the Sword to it. Glo. I, gentle Coulin, were it light enough. Torke. O then I fee, you will part but with light gifts,

In weightier things you'le fay a Begger nay. Glo. It is too weightie for your Grace to weare. Yorke. I weigh it lightly, were it heauier. Glo. What, would you have my Weapon, little Lord? Yorke. I would that I might thanke you, as, as, you call me.

Glo. How?

Torke. Little.

Prince, My Lord of Yorke will fill be croffe in talke: Inckle, your Grace knowes how to beare with him.

Torke. You meane to beare me, not to beare with me : Vickle, my Brother mockes both you and me, Becaufe that I am little, like an Ape,

He thinkes that you fhould beare me on your fhoulders, Buck With what a fharpe prouided withe reasons :

To mittigate the fcorne he gives his Vnckle, He prettily and aptly taunts himfelfe :

So cunning, and fo young, is wonderfull. *Glo.* My Lord, wilt pleafe you paffe along? My felfe, and my good Coufin *Buckingham*, Will to your Mother, to entreat of her To meet you at the Tower, and welcome you,

Torke. What

The Life and Death of Richard the Third. 187 Torke. What, will you goe vnto the Tower, my Lord? Prover. My Lord Protector will haue it fo. Back. Ile clayme that promise at your Graces hand. Rich. And looke to have it yeelded with all kindneffe. Torte. I shall not fleepe in quiet at the Tower. Come, let vs suppe betimes, that afterwards Wee may digest our complots in some forme, Gle. Why, what fhould you feare? Torke. Marry, my Vnckle Clarence angry Ghoft : Exenne My Grandam told me he was murther'd there. Prince. I feare no Vnckles dead. Gle. Nor none that live, Hope. Scena Secunda. Prince. And if they live, I hope I need not feare. But come my Lord : and with a heavie heart, Thinking on them, goe ! vnto the I ower. A Senet. Exennt Prince, Yorke, Haftings, and Durfet. Enter a eAleffenger to the Doore of Haftings. Manet Richard, Buckingham, and Catesby. Meff. My Lord, my Lo a. Hast. Who knockes? Meff. One from the Lord Stances Buck. Thinke you, my Lord, this little prating Tore Was not incenfed by his fubtile Mother, Haft. What is't a Clocke? To taunt and scorne you thus opprobring if ? Gle. No doubt, no doubt . Oh'tis a perihous Boy, Meff. Vpon the stroke of foure. Bold, quicke, ingenious, forward, capable : Hee is all the Mothers, from the top to toe. Enter Lord Haftings. Buck. Well, let them reft: Come hither Catesby, Haif. Cannot my Lord Stanley fleepe thefe tedious Nights? Thou art fworne as deepely to effect what we intend, Meff. So it appeares, by that I have to fay : As clofely to conceale what we impart : First, he commends him to your Noble felfe. Thou know'ft our reasons vig'd vpon the way. What think's thou? is it not an easie matter, Haft. What then? Meff. Then certifies your Lordfhip. that this Night To make William Lord Haftings of our minde, For the installment of this Noble Duke He dicamt, the Bore had rafed oft his Helnie. Bendes, he fayes there are two Councels kept; In the Seat Royall of this famous Ile? Cates. He for his fathers fake fo loues the Prince, V. d. Lat may be determinist at the one, Which may make you and him to rue at thother. That he will not be wonne to ought again? hun, Therefore he fends to know your I orafnips pleafure, Buck, What think's thou then of Stanley + Will If "ou will prefe n'y take Horfe with him, not hee? Cates. Hee will doe all in all as Patte gedoth. And with ad fpeed poft with him toward the North, Buck. Weil then, no more but this: To firm the danger that his Soule diames. Goe gentle Catesby, and as it were farre off, H 31. Goe te low, goe, returne vnto thy Lord, Sound thou Lord Hastings, Bol hum not feare the seperated Councell : How he doth fland affected to our purpoie, His Honor and my felic treat the one, And fummon him to morrow to the Tower, And at the other, is my good friend Caterby; To fit about the Coronation. Where nothing can proceede, that toucheth vs, Whereof I shall not have intelligence : If thou do'ft finde him tractable to vs. Tell him his Feares are shallow, without inflance. Encourage him, and tell him all our reasons : And for his Dreames, I wonder hee's to fimple, If he be leaden, ycie, cold, vn willing, To truft the mock'ry of vnquiet flumbers. Be thou fo too, and fo breake off the talke, And give vs notice of his inclination : To flye the Bore, before the Bore purfues, For we to morrow hold divided Councels, Were to incenfe the Bore to follow vs, Wherein thy felfe shale highly be employ'd. And make pursuit, where he did meane no chase. Rich. Commend me to Lord William: tell him Catesby, Goe, bid thy Mafter isfe, and come to me, His ancient Knot of dangerous Adueriaries And we will both together to the Tower, To morrow are let blood at Pomfret Cafile, Where he shall see the Bore will vie vs kindly. And bid my Lord, for 10y of this good newes, Meff. Ile goe, my Lord, and tell him what you fay. Giue Mistreffe Shore one gentle Kille the more. Exit. Buck. Good Caterby, goe effect this bufinesse foundly. Enter Casesby. Cates. My good Lords both, with all the heed I can Rich. Shall we heare from you, Caterby, ere we fleepe? Cates. Many good morrowes to my Noble Lord. Hast. Good morrow Catesby, you are early ftirring: Cates. You shall, my Lord. Rich. At Crosby House, there shall you find vs both. What newes, what newes, in this our tott'ring State? Exit Catesby. Cater. It is a reeling World indeed, my Lord: And I beleeve will never fland vpright Buck. Now, my Lord, What shall wee doe, if wee perceive Till Richard weare the Garland of the Realine. Lord Haftings will not yeeld to our Complots? Haft. How weare the Garland? Rich. Chop off his Head: Doeft thou meane the Crowne? Something wee will determine : Cates. I, my good Lord. And looke when I am King, clayme thou of me Haft.lle haue this Crown of mine cut fro my fhoulders, The Earledome of Herctord, and all the moueables Before Ile see the Crowne to toule mif-plac'd : Whereof the King, my Brother, was poffeft. But canft thou gueffe, that he doth ayme at it? Cates. I

Cases. I, on my life, and hopes to find you forward,	h of Richard the Third.
	And I in better flate then ere I was.
<b>Vpon</b> his partie, for the gaine thereof :	Bur Codhald is a new the
And thereupon he lends you this good newes,	Purf. God hold it, to your Honors good conter
That this fame very day your enemies,	Haft. Gramercie fellow : there, drinke that for
	Throwes him his Purfe.
The Kindred of the Queene, must dye at Pomfret.	Purf. I thanke your Honor. Exit Purfu
Haft. Indeed I am no mourner for that newes,	
Because they have beene flill my aduersaries :	Enter a Prieft.
But, that I le give my voice on Richards fide,	
To barre my Masters Heires in true Descent,	Prieft. Well met, my Lord, I am glad to fee you:
God knowes I will not doe it, to the death.	nor.
Cates. God keepe your Lordship in that gracious	Hast. I thanke thee, good Sit John, with all my h
minde.	I am in your debt, for your last Exercise :
Haft. But I shall laugh at this a twelve-month hence,	
The they which brought are in my Madage has	Come the next Sabboth, and I will content you
That they which brought me in my Masters hate,	Priest. Ile wait vpon your Lordship.
I liue to looke vpon their Tragedie.	
Well Catesby, ere a fort-night make me older,	Enter Buckingham.
lle fend fome packing, that yet thinke not on t.	
Cates. 'Tis a vile thing to dye, my gracious Lord,	Bne. What, talking with a Prieft, Lord Chamberl
When men are vnprepar'd, and looke not for it.	Your friends at Poinfret, they doe need the Pmeil,
Haft. Omonflious, monflious! and to falls it out	Your Honos hath no fhi. uing worke in hand.
	Helf Good faith and show I manter 1
With Rivers, Usughan, Grey : and fo'twill doc	Haft. Good faith, and when I met this holy man
With fome men elfe, that thinke themfelues as fafe	The n.en you talke of, camé into my minde.
As thou and I, who (as thou know it) are deare	What goe you toward the Tower?
To Princely Richard, and to Buckingham.	Buc. I doe, my Lord, but long I cannot flay there
Cates. The Princes both make high account of you,	If: Il returne before your Lordship, thence.
For they account his Plead upon the Bridge.	B.f. Nay nke enough, for I flay Dinner there.
Haft. I know they doe, and I have well deferu'd it.	buc. And Supper 100, although thou know'f it i
	Come will you goe?
Enter Lord Stanley.	Hift. He wait vpon your Lordfhip. Ene
Come on, come on, where is your Bore-speare man?	
Feare you the Bore, and goe so vnprouided ?	Scena Tertia.
Stan. My Lord good morrow, good morrow Catesby:	Decisio I cronit.
You may leaft on, but by the holy Road,	
I doe not like theie feuerall Councels, I.	
Haft. My Lord, I hold my Life as deare as yours,	Enter Sir Rich and Kutel. Jeswith Halberds, carrying
And neuer in my dayes, I doe proteft,	the Nubles to death at Fornfret.
Was it fo precious to me, as 'tis now :	
Thinks new hus they I know our face facure	Private Sit Protected Provide tax manallation the
Thinke you, but that I know our flate secure,	Rivers. Sit Richard Ratelife.let me tell thee this,
I would be fo triumphant as I and	To day thalt thou behold a Si biett die,
Sta. The Lords at Poinfret, whe they rode from London,	For Finth, for Dutie, and for Loyaltie.
Were iocund, and fuppos'd their flates were flate,	Grey. God bleffe the Prince from all the Pack of
And they indeed had no caufe to miltruft :	A Knot you are, of damned Blood-fuckers.
But yet you fee, how foone the Day o're-caft.	Cargh. You live, that shall cry wee for this h
This fudden ftab of Rancour I mifdoubt:	after.
Pray God (I iay) I proue a needleffe Coward.	Rat. Dispatch, the limit of your Lives is out.
1 10y DOU(1 10y) ( prove a neculence contains	
What, shall we toward the Tower? the day is spent,	Rivers. O Poinfiet, Pomfiet! O thou bloody Pr
Hast. Come, come, haue with you:	Fatall and omnious to Noble Peeres :
Wot you what, my Lord,	Within the Sultie Clouire of thy Walls,
To day the Lords you talke of, are beheaded.	Report the Second nece was hack to death:
Sta. They, for their truth, might better wear their Heads	And for more flat der to the difmali Seat,
Then fome that have accused them, we are their Hats.	Weegue out ceor guitteffe blood to drinke.
	Grer. Now Maigerets Calie is faine vpon our Hea
But come, my Lord, let's away.	
	When the exclaimed on Halfings you, and I,
Enter a Purshidare,	For Handing by, when Ruhard Hab'd her Sonne.
•	Finers. Then curs'd face Richard,
Haft. Goe on before, Ile talke with this good fellow.	Then curs'd fhee Buckingham,
Exit Lord Stanley, and Catesby.	Then curs'd thee Hastings. Oh remember God,
How now, Sirtha? how goes the World with thee?	To heare her prayer for them, as now for vs :
Devi The bases the your I and his staffe	And for my suffer, and her Princely Sonnes,
Purf. The better, iliat your Lordship please to aske.	
Haft. I tell thee man, 'tis better with me now,	Be fatisfy'd, deare God, with our true blood,
Then when thou met's me last, where now we meet :	Which, as thou know ft, vniuitly moft be spilt.
Then was I going Prifoner to the Tower,	Rat Make haffe, the houre of death is explate.
By the fuggeilion of the Queenes Allyes.	Rivers. Come Gier come Voughan, let villere emb
But now I tell thee (keepe it to thy felfe)	Farewell, vntill we meet againe in Fleauen.
This day the le Linemies are nue re dearh	Exemit
This day those Enemies are put to death,	£1.7:087.4

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### Scana Quarta.

Enter Buckingh im Darby, Hastings, Bilt op of Ely, Norfolke. Raichife, Lonell, with others, at a Table.

Haft. Now Noble Peeres, the caufe why we are met, Is to determine of the Coronation :

In Gods Name (peake, when is the Royall day? *Buck.* Is all things ready for the Royall time? *Darb.* It is, and wants but nomination *Ely.* To motrow then I indge a happing day. *Buck.* Who knowes the Lord Protectors model energy? Who is most inward with the Noble Dake?

Ely. Your Grace, we think e, fib sold fooneft know his minde.

Buck, We know each others Faces: for our Hearts, He knowes no more of mine, il en 1 of yours, Or I of his, my Loi 4, then you of mine:

Lord Haftings, you and he are neese in loue. Haft. I thanke his Grace, I know he loues me well. But for his purpole in the Coronation, I have not founded him, nor he dehaer'd His gracious pleafure any way therein : Bat you, my Honorable Lords, may name the time, And in the Dukes behalf: Ile give my Voice, Which I prefume hee'le take in gentie part.

#### Enter Glouce, : er.

Fir. In happie time, here comes the Duke himfelfe. Fich MrNoble Lords, and Coutins all, good morrow: I have been a long a fleeper: bur I truft, My absence doth neglect no great defigne,

Which by my prefence might have beene concluded. Buck, Had yo inot come vpon your Q my Lord, William, Lord Haftings, had pronounc'd your part; I meane your Voice, for Crowning of the King.

Rich. Thén my Lord Haftings, no man might be bolder, His Lordfhip knowes me well, and houes me well. My Lord of Ely, when I was laft in Holborne, I faw good Strawberries in your Garden there, I doe befeech you, fend for tome of them. Ely. Mary and will, my Lord, with all my heart.

Exit Bilhop.

Rich. Coufin of Buckingham, a word with you. Catesby hath founded Haffings in our bufinefic, And findes the teftie Gentleman to hor, That he will lole his Head, ere give confent His Mafters Child, as worfhipfully he tearmes it, Shall lofe the Royaltie of Englands Throne.

Buck. Withdraw your selfe a while, Ile goe with you.

Darb. We have not yet fet downe this day of Triumph: To morrow, in my indgement, is too fudden, For I my felfe am not fo well prouided, As elfe I would be, were the day prolong'd;

Enter the Bishop of Ely.

Ely. Where is my Lord, the Duke of Glofter? I have fent for these Strawberries, Ha.His Grace looks chearfully & smooth this morning, There's fome conceit or other likes him well, When that he bids good morrow with fuch fpirit. I thinke there's neuer a man in Chriftendome Can leffer hide his love, or hate, then hee, For by his Face thaight fhall you know his Heart Darb. What of his Heart perceive you in his bace,

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By any linelyhood he fhew d to day? H.f. Mary, that with no man here he is offended:

For were he, he had thewne it in his Lookes.

#### Enter Richard, and Duchin, bim.

Rich. I pray you all, tell me what they deferue, That doe confine my death with diuellifit Plots Of damned Witchcraft, and that have prevailed V pon my Body with their Hellifit Charmes.

*Taff.* The tender loue I beare your Grace, my Lord, Makes me moft forward, in this Princely preferce, To doome th'Offendors, wholee're they be : I fiv, my Lord, they have deferued death.

Rich Then be your eyes the witheffe of their euill. Looke how I am be witch'd : behold, mine Aime Is like a blaffed Sapling, wither'd vp : And this is Edwards Wife, that monthrous Witch, Conforted with that Harlot, Strumpet Shore, I but by their Witchcraft thus have marked me.

Ital?. If they have done this decd, my Noble Lord. Rich If? thou Protector of this damned Strumpet,
Talk throw to me of Ifs: thou art a Traytor,
Oif with his Head; now by Saint Paul I iweare,
i will not dime, untill I fee the fame.
Lonell and Rateliffe, looke that it be done: Exempt.
The reft that love me, rife, and follow me.

#### Alaret Lowell and Rateliffe, with the Lord Haftings.

H.ift. Woe, woe for England, not a whit for me, For 1 too fond, might have prevented this : stanley did dreame, the Bore did rowfe our Helmes, And 1 did fcorne it, and difdame to flye: The cetumes to day my Foot-Cloth-Horfe did Humble, Ad litarted, when he look'd vpon the Tower, As loth to beare me to the flaughter-houfe. O now I'need the Prieft, that fpake to me : I now repent I told the Purfumant, As too triumphing, how mine Enemies To day at Pomfiet bloodily were butcher'd, And I my felfe fecure, in grace and fauour, Oh Margaret, Margaret, now thy heavie Curfe Is lighted on poore Hastings wretched Head. Ra.Come, come, dispatch, the Duke would be at dinners Make a fort Shrift, he longs to fee your Head.

Haff. O momentarie grace of mortall men, Which we more hunt for, then the grace of God! Who builds his hope in ayre of your good Lookes, Liues like a drunken Sayler on a Maft, Readie with every Nod to tumble downe, Into the fatail Bowels of the Deepe.

Lou. Come, come, difpatch, 'tis bootleffe to exclaime. Hast. O bloody Richard: milerable England, I prophecie the fearefull'st time to thee, That euer wretched Age hath look'd vpon. Come, lead me to the Block, beare him my Head, They smile at me, who shortly shall be dead.

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Enter

Eutor Richard, and Buchingham, in rotten Armonr, marnellone sil-fanonred.

Richa d. Come Coufin, Caaft thou quake, and change thy colour, Murther thy breath in middle of a word, And then againe begin, and ftop againe, As if thou were diffraught, and mad with terror?

Buck, Tut, I can counterfeit the deepe Tragedian, Speake, and looke backe, and prie on euery fide, Tremble and flart at wagging of a Straw : Intending deepe fuspition, gaftly Lookes Are at my feruice, like enforced Smiles; And both are readie in their Offices, At any time to grace my Stratagemes. But what, is *Caterby* gone?

Rech. He 1s, and see he brings the Maior along.

#### Exter the Main , and Caterby.

Buck. Lord Maior.

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Rich. Looke to the Draw-Bridge there. Back. Hearke, a Drumme. Rich. Catesby, o're-looke the Walls. Back, Lord Maior, the reason we have fent. Rich. Looke back, defend thee, here are Enemies. Back. God and our Innocence defend, and guard vs.

#### Enter Lonell and Ratcloffe, with Haftings Head.

Rich. Be patient, they are friends: Raicliffe, and Lonell. Lonell Here is the Head of that ignoble Traytor, The dangerous and unital pected Haffings.

Rich. So deare I lou'd the man, that I must weepe : I tooke him for the plainest harmelesse Creature, That breath d vpon the Earth, a Christian. Made him my Booke, wherein my Soule recorded The Historie of all her secret thoughts. So smooth he dawb'd his Vice with shew of Vertue, That his apparant open Guilt omitted, I meane, his Connectation with Shores Wise, He hold from all at an der of suspects.

Buch. Well, well, he was the couertil fheltied Traytor That eurr hu'd.

Would you unagine, or almost beleeue,

Wert not, that by steat preferoation

We live to tell st, that the fubrill Traytor

This day had plotted, in the Councell House,

To murther me, and my good Lord of Glofter. Mauer. Had he done fo?

Rich. What? thinke you we are Turkes, or Infidels? Or that we would, against the forme of Law, Proceed thus rashly in the Villaines death, But that the extreme perill of the case, The Peace of England, and our Persons safetie, Enforc d vs to this Execution.

Maior. Now faite befall you, he deferu'd his death, And your good Graces both have well proceeded, To warne table Traytors from the like Attempts.

Buch, I never look'd for better at his hands, After he once tell in with Miftreffe Shore: Yet had we not deter min'd he fhould dye, Untill your Lord hey came to fee his end, Which now the lower g hefte of thefe our friends, Something againft our meanings, have prevented; Becaufe, my Lord, I would have had you heard The Traytor ipeake, and timore deter confeffe The manner and the purpofe of his Treafons: That you might well have fignify'd the fame Vnto the Citizens, who haply may Milconfter vs in him, and wayle his death.

Ma.But, my good Lord, your Graces words thal ferue, As well as I had feene, and heard him fpeake : And doe not doubt, right Noble Princes both, But Ile acquaint our dutious Citizens With all your just proceedings in this cafe.

Rub. And to that end we wish'd your Lordship here, T'suoid the Censures of the carping World,

Buck, Which fince you come too late of our intenr, Yet witneffe what you heare we did intend: And fo,my good Lord Maior, we bid farwell.

Exit Masor. Rich. Goe after, after, Coufin Buckingbam. The Maior towards Guild-Hall hyes him in all poste : There, at your meeteft vantage of the time, Inferre the Baftardie of Edwards Children : Tell them, how Edward put to death a Citizen, Onely for faying, he would make his Sonne Heire to the Crowne, meaning indeed his House, Which, by the Signe thereof, was tearmed fo. Moreouer, vrge his hatefull Luxurie, And beathall appetite in change of Luft, Which fretcht vnto their Seruants, Daughters, Wines, Euen where his raging eye, or lauage heart, Without controll, lufted to make a prey. Nay, for a need, thus farre come neere my Perfon : Tell them, when that my Mother went with Child Of that infatiate Eur ird; Noble Torke, My Princely Father, then had Warres in France, And by true computation of the time, Found, that the lifue was not his begot : Which well appeared in his Lineaments, Being nothing like the Nuble Diskering Father. Yet touch this iparingly, as 'we, r farie off, Becaute, my Lord, you know my Mother hues.

Buck. Doubt not, my I ord, He play the Orator, As if the Golden I ee, for which I plead, Were for my felte . and to, my Lord, adue. Rich. If you thrue wel, bring them to Baynards Caffle, Where you flight finde me well accompanied With reactend Fathers, and well-learned Bifhops.

Buck. I goe, and towards three or foure a Clocke Looke for the Newes that the Guild-Hall affoords. Exit Buck ngbam.

Rich. Goe Lonell with all fpeed to Doctor Shaw, Goe thou to Fryer Peuker, but them both Meet me within this houre at Baynards Cafile. Exit. Now will I goe to take fome prime order, To draw the Brats of Clarence out of fight, And to give order, that no manner perion Have any time recourte vito the Princes. Exempt.

#### Enter a Sermener.

Ser. Here is the Indictment of the good Lord Haftmgs, Which in a fet Hand fairely is engrofs'd, That it may be to day read o're in Paules. And marke how well the fequell hangs together : Eleuen houres I have fpent to write it ouer, For yefter-night by Caterby was it fent me, The Precedent was full as long a doing, And yet within thefe five houres Haftings liu'd, Vitainted, viexamin'd, free, at libertie. Here's a good World the while. Who is fo groffe, that cannot fee this palpable device? Yet

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Yet who fo bold, but fayes he fees it not? Bad is the World, and all will come to rought, When fuch ill dealing muft be feene in thought. Exk.

Enter Richard and Buckingham at femerall Doores.

Rich. How now, how now, what fay the Citizens? Buck. Now by the holy Mother of our Lord, The Citizens are mum, fay not a word. Rich. Toucht you the Baftardie of Edwards Children? Buck Idid, with his Contract with Lady Lncy, And his Contract by Deputie in France, Th'vnfatiate greedineffe of his defite, And his enforcement of the Citie Willes, His Tyrannie for Trifles, his owne Baffardie, As being gor, your Father then in France, And his refemblance, being not like the Duke. Withall, I did inferre your Lineaments, Being the right Idea of your Father, Both in your forme, and Noblenesse of Minde : Layd open all your Victories in Scotland, Your Discipline in Warre, Wildome in Peace, Your Bountie, Vertue, faire Humilitie : Indeed, left nothing fitting for your purpofe, Vntoucht, or fleightly handled in discourse. And when my Oratorie drew toward end,

I bid them that did love their Countries good, Cry, God faue *Richard*, Englands Royall King. *Rich.* And did they fo?

Breck. No, fo God helpe me, they fpake not a word, But like dumbe Statues, or breathing Stones, Star'd cach on other, and look'd deadly pale : Which when I taw, I reprehended them, And ask d the Major, what meant this wilfull filence? His answer was, the people were not vied To be spoke to, but by the Recorder. Then he was vrg'd to tell my Tale againe : Thus fayth the Duke, thus hath the Duke inferr'd, But nothing fpoke, in warrant from himfelfe. When he had done, fome followers of mine owne, At lower end of the Hall, hurld vp their Caps And fome tenne voyces cry'd, God faue King Richard: And thus I tooke the vantage of those few. Thankes gentle Citizens, and friends, quoth I, This generall applause, and chearefull showt, Argues your wisdome, and your loue to Richard : And even here brake off, and came away.

Rich. What tongue-leffe Blockes were they, Would they not fpeake?

Will not the Maior then, and his Brethren, come? Buck. The Maior is here at hand: intend fome feare, Be not you fpoke with, but by mightie fuit: And looke you get a Prayer-Booke in your hand, And fland betweene two Church-men, good my Lord, For on that ground Ile make a holy Defeant: And be not eafily wonne to our requefts,

Play the Maids part, ftill answer nay, and take it.
Ruch. I goe: and if you plead as well for them,
As I can fay nay to thee for my felfe,
No doubt we bring it to a happie iffue.
Buck. Go, go vp to the Leads, the Lord Maior knocks.

Enter the Maior, and Citizens,

Welcome, my Lord, I dance attendance here, I thinke the Duke will not be spoke withall. Enter Casesby,

Buck. Now Caterby, what tayes your Lord to my request?

Caterby. He doth entreat your Grace, my Noble Lord, To vifit him to morrow, or next day.

He is within, with two right reuetend Fathers,

Divinely bent to Medication,

And in no Worldly fuites would be be mou'd,

To draw him from his holy Exercise. Buck. Returne, good Cateshy, to the gracious Duke, Tell him, my felfe, the Maior and Aldermen. In deepe defignes, in matter of great monicat, No leffe importing then our generall good, Are come to have some conference with his Grace.

Catesby. 11e fignifie fo much voto him flraight. Exit. Buck. Ah ha, my Loid, this Prince is not an Edward, He is not lulling on a lewd Loue-Bed,

But on his Knees, at Medication : Not dallying with a Brace of Cartizans, But meditating with two deepe Divines : Not fleeping, to engroffe his idle Body, But praying to enrich his watchfull Soule. Happie were England, would this vertuous Prince Take on his Grace the Soueraigntie thereof. But fure I feare we shall not winne him to it.

Millor. Marry God defend his Grace should say vs. nay.

Buck. I feare he will : here Caterby comes againe.

#### Enter Catesby.

Now Caterby, what fayes his Grace? Caterby. He wonders to what end you have affembled Such troopes of Citizens, to come to him, His Grace not being warn'd thereof before : He feares, my Lord, you meane no good to him.

Buck. Sorry I ain, my Noble Coufin fhould Sufpect me, that I meane no good to him : By Hesuen, we come to him in perfit love, And to once more returne, and tell his Grace. Exit. When holy and devout Religious men Are at their Beades, 'ris much to draw them thence, So fweet is zealous Contemplation.

Enter Richard aloft, betweene two Bishops. Maior. See where his Grace ftands, tweene two Clergie men.

Buck Two Props of Vertue, for a Chriftian Prince, To flay him from the fall of Vanitie : And fee a Booke of Prayer in his hand, True Ornaments to know a holy man. Famous Plantagenet, moft gracious Prince, Lend fauourable ease to our request, And pardon vs the interruption Of thy Deuotion, and right Christian Zeale. Rich. My Lord, there needes no fuch Apologie: I doe befeech your Grace to pardon me, Who earness in the feruice of my God, Deferr'd the visitation of my friends. But leauing this, what is your Graces pleasure? Buck Euen that (I hope) which pleaseth God aboue, And all good men of this vngouern'd He.

And all good men, of this vngouern'd Ile. Rich. I dor fulpe& I have done fome offence, That feemes difgracious in the Cities eye, And that you come to reprehend my ignorance. f 2 Buck, You 192

### The Life and Death of Richard she Third.

Buck. You haue, my Lord : Would it might pleafe your Grace, On our entreaties, to amend your fault. Rich. Else wherefore breathe I in a Christian Land. Buck Know then, it is your fault, that you refigne The Supreme Seat, the Throne Maiellicall, The Sceptred Office of your Anceftors, Your State of Fortune, and your Deaw of Birth, The Lineall Glory of your Royall Houfe, To the corruption of a blemisht Stock ; Whiles in the mildnesse of your sleepie thoughts, Which here we waken to our Countries good, The Noble Ile doth want his proper Limmes : His Face defac'd with skarres of Infamic, His Royall Stock grafft with ignoble Plants, And almost should red in the swallowing Gulfe Of darke Forgetfulnesse, and deepe Obligion. Which to recure, we heartily folicite Your gracious felfe to take on you the charge And Kingly Government of this your, Land : Not as Protector, Steward, Substitute, Or lowly Factor, tor anothers gaine ; But as succefficely, from Elood to Blood, Your Right of Birth, your Empyrie, your owne. For this, conforted with the Citizens Your very Worfhepfull and louing friends, And by their vehement infligation, In this just Cause come I to move your Grace. Rish. I cannot tell if to depart in filence, Or bitterly to speake in your reproofe, Best fitteth my Degree, or your Condition. If not to answer, you might haply thinke, Tongue-ty'd Ambition, not replying, yeelded To beare the Golden Yoake of Soueraigntie, Which fondly you would here impose on me. If to reprove you for this fuit of yours, So feason'd with your faithfull love to me. Then on the other fide a check'd my friends. Therefore to fpeake, and so avoid the first, And then in speaking, not to incurre the fast, Definitiuely thus I answer you. Your love deferues my thankes, but my defert

Vamericable, fhunnes your high request. First, if all Obstacles were cut away And that my Path were even to the Crowne, As the ripe Reuenue, and due of Birth : Yet to much is my pouertie of spirit, So mightie, and fo manie my defects, Thas I would rather hide me from my Greatnelle, Being a Barke to brooke no mightie Sea; Then in my Greatnesse couet to be hid, And in the vapour of my Glory fmother'd. But God be thank'd, there is no need of me, And much I need to helpe you, were there needs. The Royall Tree hath left vs Royall Fruit, Which mellow'd by the itealing howres of time, Will soell; become the Seat of Maieflie, And make (no doubt) vs happy by his Reigne. On him I lay that, you would lay on me, The Right and Fortune of his happie Starres, Which God defend that I fhould wring from him. Buck. My Lord, this argues Confeience in your Grace,

But the respects thereof are nice, and triuiall, All circumstances well confidered. You fay, that Edward is your Brothers Sonne, So fay we too, but not by Edwards Wife: For first was he contract to Lady Lucie, Your Mother lives a Witnesse to his Vow; And afterward by substitute betroth'd To Bona, Sifter to the King of France. These both put off, a poore Petitioner, A Care-cras'd Mother to a many Sonnes. A Beautic-waining, and diffreffed Widow, Euen in the after-noone of her best dayes, Made prize and purchase of his wanton Eye, Seduc'd the pitch, and height of his degree, To bale declension, and loath'd Bigamie. By her, in his vnlawfull Bed, he god This Edward, whom our Manners call the Prince. More bitterly could I expostulate, Saue that for reuerence to fome alue, give a sparing limit to my Tongue. Then good, my Lord, take to your Royall felfe This proffer'd benefit of Dignitie: If not to bleffe vs and the Land withall, Yet to draw forth your Noble Ancestrie From the corruption of abufing times, Vnto a Lineall true deriued course. Maior. Do good my Lord, your Citizens entrest you.

Euck. Refute not, mightie Lord, this proffer 'd loue. Catesb. O make them ioyfull, grant their lawfull fuit. Rich. Alas, why would you heape this Care on me? I am vnfit for State, and Maieftie: I doe befeech you take it not amiffe, I cannot, nor I will not yeeld to you.

Buck If you refute it, as in love and zeale, Loth to depose the Child, your Brothers Sonne, As well we know your tendernesse of heart, And gentle, kinde, effeminate remorfe, Which we have noted in you to your Kindred, And egally indeede to all Effates : Yet know, where you accept our fuit, or no, Your Brothers Sonne shall never reigne our King, But we will plant some other in the Throne, To the difgrace and down: fall of your House: And in this resolution here we leave you. Come Citizens, we will entrest no more. Exempt.

Caterb. Call him againe, sweet Prince, accept sheir suit: If you denie them, all the Land will rue it.

Rich. Will you enforce me to a world of Cares, Call them againe, I am not made of Stones, But penetrable to your kinde entreaties, Albeit agains my Conference and my Soule.

Eater Backingham, and the reft. Coufin of Buckingham, and fage grave men, Since you will buckle fortune on my back, To beare her burthen, where I will or no. I muft have patience to endure the Load : But if black Scandall, or foule-fac'd Reproach, Attend the fequell of your Imposition, Your meere enforcement shall acquintance me From all the impute blots and flaynes thereof; For God doth know, and you may partly fee, How farre I am from the defire of this.

Maior. God bleffe your Grace, wee see it, and will fay it.

Rich. In faying fo, you fhall but fay the truth. Buck. Then I falute you with this Royall Title, Long line King Richard, Englands worthie King. All. Amen.

Buck To morrow may it pleafe you to be Crown'd. Rich. Luen when you pleafe, for you will have it fo. Buck. To

Buck. To morrow then we will attend your Grace, And fo most inyfully we take our leaue. Rich. Come, let vs to our holy Worke againe Farewell my Cousins, farewell gentle friends. Exerct.

### Adus Quartus. Scena Prima.

Enter the Queene, Anne Ducheffe of Gloucester, the Ducheffe of Vorke, and Marqueste Dorses.

Duch. Torke. Who meetes vs heere? My Neece 'Plant agener, Led in the hand of her kind Aunt of Gloffer?

Now, for my Life, fhee's wandring to the Tower, On pure hearts lour, to great the tender Prince. Daughter, well met.

Anne. God giue your Graces both, a happie And a ioytull time of day.

Qu. As much to you good Ster: whither away? Anne. No farther then the Tower, and as I gueile, Vpon the like deuotion as your felues, To gratulate the gentle Princes there.

Qa. Kind Sifter thankes, wee'ie enter all together:

Enter the Lientenant.

And in good time, here the Lieutenant comes. Mafter Lieutenant, pray you, by your leaue, How doth the Prince, and my young Sonne of Yorke?... Liew. Right well, deare Madame : by your patience, I may not fuffer you to vifit them,

The King bath firiAly charg'd the contrary.

On. The King? who's that?

Lien. Imeane, the Lord Protector.

2. The Lord protect him from that Kingly Title. Hath he fet bounds betweene their loue, and me?

I am their Mother, who fhall barre me from them? Duch. Yorke. I am their Fathers Mother, 1 will fee them.

Ame. Their Aunt I am in law, in loue their Mother: Then bring me to their fights, 11e beare thy blame, And take thy Office from thee, on my perill.

Lien. No, Madame, no; I may not leaue it fo : I am bound by Oath, and therefore pardon me. Exit Lientenant.

Enter Star 'cy.

Stanley. Let me but meet you Ladies one howre hence, And lle falute your Grace of Yorke as Mother, And reuerend looker on of two faire Queenes, Come Madame, you must straight to Westminster, There to be crowned *Richards* Royall Queene.

Qu. Ah, cut my Lace afunder, That my pert heart may haue some scope to beat,

Or elfe I fwoone with this dead-killing newes.

Anne. Defpightfull tidings, O vnpleasing newes. Derf. Be of good cheare: Mother, how fares your Grace?

Qu. O Derset, speake not to me, get thee gone, Death and Destruction dogges thee at thy heeles, Thy Mothers Name is ominous to Children. If thou wilt out-ftrip Death, goe crofle the Seas, Aud live with Richmond, from the reach of Hell. Goe hye thee, hye thee from this flaughter-houfe, Left thou encreafe the number of the dead, And make me dye the thrall of Margarets Curfe, Nor Mother, Wife, nor Englands counted Queene. Stanley. Full of wife care, is this your countaile, Madame: Take all the fwift advantage of the howres: You fhall have Letters from me to my Sonne, In your behalfe, to meet you on the way: Be not raine tardie by vnwife dolay

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Duch. Forke. Oill difperfug Winde of Milerie, Omy accuried Wombe, the Bed of Death A Cockatrice halt thou hatch to the Works, Whole vnauoided Eye is mucherous.

Stanley. Come, Madame, come, Lin all hafte was fent. Anne. And I with all vnwillingnefte will goc. O would to God, that the includue Verge Of Golden Mettall, that mult round my Brow, Were red hot Steele, to leare me to the Braines, Anoynted let me be with deadly Venome,

And dye ere men can fay, God faue the Queene. Qu. Goe, goe, poore foule, I envie not thy glory,

To feed my humor, with thy telfe no harme. Anne. No: why? When he that is my Husband now Come to me, as I follow'd Henries Corle, When force the blood was well washt from his hands, Which iffued from my other Angell Husband, And that deare Saint, which then I weeping follow'd : O, when I fay I look d on Richards Face, This was my Wilh: Be thou (quoth I) accurft, For making me, fo young, fo old a Widow : And when thou wed'ft, let forrow haunt thy Bed; And be thy Wife, if any be fo mail, More milerable, by the Life of thee, Then thou half made me, by my deare Lords death. Loe, ere I can repeat this Curie againe, Within fo finall a time, my Womans heart Groffely grew captine to his honey words, And prou'd the lubicet of mine owne Soules Curfe, Which hitherto hath held mine eyes from reft : For neuer yet one howre in his Bed Did I entoy the golden deaw of fleepe, But with his timorous Dreames was ftill awak'd. Belides, he hates me for my Father Warmicke, And will (no doubt) fhorily be rid of me.

2n. Poore heart adicu, I pirtie thy complaining. Anne. No more, then with my foule I mourne for yours.

Dorf. Farewell, thou wofull welcommer of glory. Anne. Adicu, poore soule, that tak it thy leave of it.

DN. 7. Go thou to Richmond & good fortune guide thee, Go thou to Richard, and good Angels tend thee, Go thou to Sanctuarie, and good thoughts poffeffe thee, I to my Graue, where peace and reft lye with mee. Fightic odde yeeres of forrow have I feene, And each howres ioy wrackt with a weeke of teene.

24. Stay, yet looke backe with me vnto the Tower. Pirty, you ancient Stones, those tender Babes, Whom Enuie hath immur'd within your Walls, Rough Cradle for fuch little prettie ones, Rude ragged Nurse, old fullen Play-fellow, For tender Princes: vse my Babies well; So foolish Sortowes bids your Stones farewell. Exempt.

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### Scena Secunda. =

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Sound a Sennet. Enter Richard in pompe, Buckingban, Garesby, Rascisffe, Lonel.

Rich. Stand all apart. Coufin of Buckingham. Buck. My gracious Soueraigne. Rich. Give methy hand. Sound. Thus high, by thy aduice, and thy affiftance, Is King Richard feated : But shall we weare these Glories for a day? Or shall they last, and we reioyce in them? Buck. Still live they, and for ever let them laft. Rich. Ah Buckingham, now doe I play the Touch, To trie if thou be currant Gold indeed : Young Edward lives, thinke now what I would speake. Buck. Say on my louing Lord. Rob. Why Buckingham, I fay I would be King. Buch. Why to you are, my thrice-renowned Lord. Rich. Ha? sm I King?'tis fo; but Edward lives. Back True, Noble Prince. Rub. O bitter consequence ! That Edward Rill should live true Noble Prince. Coufin, thou wast not wont to be so dull. Shall I be plaine ? I with the Baftards dead, And I would have it fuddenly perform'd. What fay's thou now? speake suddenly, be briefe. Buck. Your Grace may doe your pleasure. Rich. Tut, tut, thou art all Ice, thy kindnesse freezes: Say, have I thy confent, that they fhall dye? Buc.Giue me some luce breath, some pawse, deare Lord, Before 1 politiuely speake in this: I will refolue you herein prefently. Exit Enck. Catesby. The King is angry, fee he gnawes his Lippe. Rich. I will converse with Iron-witted Fooles, And vorcipective Boyes : none are for me, That looke into me with confiderate eyes, High-reaching Buckingham growes circumspect. Boy. Page. My Lord. Rich. Know'lt thou not any, whom corrupting Gold Will tempt vnto a clofé exploit of Death? Page. I know a discontented Gentleman, Whole humble meanes match not his haughtie spirit : Gold were as good as twentie Orators, And will (no doubt) tempt him to any thing. Rich. What is his Name? Page. His Name, my Lord, is Tirrell. Rich. I partly know the man : goe call him hither, Boy. Exit. The deepe renoluing wittie Buchingham, No more shall be the neighbo, ro my counsailes Hath he fo long held out w th me, muyr'd, And ftops he now for breath > Well, be it fo. Enter Stauley. How now, Lord Stanley, what's the newes? Stanley. Know my louing Lord, the Marqueffe Derfes As I herre, is fled to Richmond, In the parts where he abider.

Rich. Come hither Catesby, rumor it abroad, That Anne my Wife is very grieuous licke,

I will take order for her keeping close. Inquire me out some meane poore Gentleman, Whom I will marry Araight to Clarence Daughter: The Boy is foolifh, and I feare not him. Looke how thou dream's : I say againe, giue out, That Anne, my Queene, is ficke, and like to dye. About it, for it gands me much vpon To ftop all hopes, whole growth may dammage me, I must be marryed to my Brothers Daughter, Or elle my Kingdome stands on brittle Glasse: Murther her Brothers, and then marry her, Vncertaine way of gaine. But I am in So farre in blood, that finne will pluck on finne, Teare-falling Pittie dwells not in this Eye.

#### Enter Tyrrel.

Is thy Name Tyrrel? Tyr. lames Tyrrel, and your most obedient fubied. Rich. Art thou indeed? Tyr. Proueme, my gracious Lord. Rich. Dar'ft thou resolue to kill a friend of mine? 7yr. Please you : Bu: I had rather kill two enemies. Rich. Why then thou haft it : two deepe tnemics, Foes to my Reit, and my fweet fleepes diffurbers, Are they that I would have thee deale vpon : Tyrrel, I meane those Bastards in the Tower. Tyr. Let me have open meanes to come to them, And foone lle 11d you from the feare of them. Rich. Thou fing'f fweet Mulique: Hearke, come hither Tyrrel, Goe by this token : rife, and lend thine Eare, W.h.pers, There is no more but fo : fay it is done, And I will love thee, and preferre thee for it. Exit. Tyr. I will dispatch it straight.

#### Enter Buckingham.

Buck. My Lord, I have confider'd in my minde, The late requeff that you did found me in. Rich. Well, let that reft : Dorfet is fled to Rechmond. Buck. I heare the newes, my Lord. Rich. Stanley, hee is your Wives Sonne : well, looke vnto it. Buck My Lord, I clayme the gift, my due by promile, For which your Honor and your Faith is pawn'd, Th'Earledome of Herrford, and the moueables, Which you have promifed I thall poffeffe. Rich Stanley looke to your Wife : if the conucy Letters to Richmond, you fall answer it. Brek. What fayes your Highneffe to my just request? Rub. 1 doe reinember me, Henry the Sixt Did prophecie, that Richmond Chould be King, When Richmond was a little pecuith Boy. A King perhaps. Buck. May it please you to resolue me in my fuit. Rich. Thou troublest me, I am not in the vaine. Exit. Buck. And is it thus? repayes he my deepe feruice With fuch contempt? made I him King for this? O let me thinke on Hastings, and be goue Exit. To Breenock, while my fearefull Head is on. Enter Tyrrel. Tyr. The tyrannous and bloodic Act is done, The most arch deed of pittious massacre

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That ever yet this Land was guilty of : Dighton and Forrest, who I did suborne To do this peece of ruthfull Butchery, Albeit they were flesht Villaines, bloody Dogges, Melted with tenderneffe, and milde compaffion, Wept like to Children, in their deaths fad Story. O thus (quoth Digbton) lay the gentle Babes : Thus, thus (quoth forrest) girdling one another Within their Alablaster innocent Armes: Their lips were foure red Rofes on a stalke, And in their Summer Beauty kift each other. A Booke of Prayers on their pillow lay, Which one (quoth Foreit) almost chang'd my minde: But oh the Diueli, there the Villame flopt : When Digbton thus told on, we inothered The molt replenished (weet worke of Nature, That from the prime Creation ere fic framed. Hence both are gone with Conference and Remotle, They could not speake, and to I left them both, To beare this ty dings to the bloody King.

#### Enter Richard.

And heere he comes. All health my Soueraigne Lord. Ric. Kinde Tirrell, am I happy in thy Newes. Tir. If 's have done the thing you gave in charge, Beget your happineffe, be happy then, For it is done. Rich. But did'ft thou see them dead. Tir. I did my Lord. Rich. And buried gentle Tirrell. Tir. The Chaplaine of the Tower hath buried them, But where (to fay the truth) I do not know. Rich. Come to me I mel loone, and after Supper, When thou fhalt tell the proceffe of their death, Meane time, but thinke how I may do the good, And be inheritor of thy defire. Farewell till then. Tir. I humbly take my leave. Rich. The Sonne of Clarence have I pent vp clole, His daughter meanly have I matcht in marringe, The Sonnes of Edward fleepe in Abrahams bolome. And Anne my wife hath bid this world good night. Now for I know the Britaine Richmond aymes At yong Elizabeth my brothers daughter, And by that knot lookes proudly on the Crowne, To her go I, a iolly throuing wooer. Enter Ratcliffe. Rat. My Lord, Rich. Good or bad newes, that thou com'ft in fo bluntly? Res. Bad news my Lord, Mourton is fled to Richmond, And Buckingham backt with the hardy Welfhmen Is in the field, and ftill his power encreafeth. Rich. Ely with Richmond troubles me more neere, Then Buckingham and his rath leuted Strength. Come, I haue learn'd, that fearfull commenting Is leaden feruitor to dull delay. Delay leds impotent and Snaile-pac'd Beggery : Then fierie expedition be my wing, Ioues Mercury, and Herald for a King : Go muster men : My counfaile is my Sheeld, We must be breefe, when Traitors braue the Field. Exense.

### Scena Tertia.

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Enter old Queene Margaret.

Mar. So now profperity begins to mellow, And drop into the rotten mouth of death : Heere in these Confines flily have I lurkt, To watch the waining of mine enemies. A dire induction, an I winteffe to, And will to I rance, hoping the confequence Will prove as bitter, blacke, and Tragicall, Withdraw the wretched Margaret, who comesheere?

#### Enter Dutcheffe and Queene.

Que Ali my poore Princes! ah my tender Babes : My vablo wec Flowres, new appearing fweets : If yet your gearle foules flye in the Ayre, Aud be not fixt in doome perpetuall, Houer about me with your ayery wings, And heare your mothers Lamentation. Mar. Houer about her, fay that right for right Hath dim'd your Infant morne, to Aged night Dur. So many miferies haue craz'd my voyce, That my woe-wearied tongue is fill and mute. Edward Plantagenet, why art thou dead? Mar. Plantagenet doth quit Plantagenet, Edward for Edward, payes a dying debr. 2n. Wilt thou, O God, flye from fuch gentle Lambs, And throw them in the intrailes of the Wolfe? When didft thou fleepe, when fuch a deed was done? When holy Harry dyed, and my fweet Sonne. Mar. Dut Deadlife, blind fight, poore mortall living ghoft, Woes Scene, Worlds shame, Graues due, by life vsurpt, Breefe abstract and record of redious dayes, Reft thy vnreft on Englands lawfull earth, Vnlawfully made drunke with innocent blood. Qu. Ah that thou would'ft affoone affoord a Graue, As thou canft yeeld a melancholly feate: Then would I hide my bones net reft them heere, Ah who hath any caufe to mourne but wee ? Mar. If ancient forrow be most reuerent, Giue mine the benefit of figneurie, And let my greefes frowne on the vpper hand If forrow can admit Society. I had an Edward, till a Riebard kill'd him : I had a Husband, till a Richard kill'd him : Thou had ft an Edward, till a Richard kill'd him : Thou had' & a Richard, till a Richard kill'd him. Dut. I had a Richard too, and thou did'ft kill him 3 I had a Rutland too, thou hop'ft to kill him. Mar. Thouhad'ft a Clarence 100, And *Richard* kill'd hi**m**. From forth the kennell of thy wombe hath crept A Hell-hound that doth hunt vs all to death: That Dogge, that had his teeth before his eyes, To worry Lambes, and lap their gentle blood : That foule defacer of Gods handy worke : That reignes in gauled eyes of weeping foules : That excellent grand Tyrant of the earth, Thy wombe let loofe to chafe vs to our graues. O vpright, juft, and true-disposing God, How do I thanke thee, that this carnall Curre

Prayes

Prayes on the issue of his Mothers body, And makes her Pue-fellow with others mone. Dut. Oh Harries wife, triumph not in my woes : God witnesse with me, I have wept for thine.

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Mar. Beare with me : I am hungry for reuenge, And now I cloy me with beholding it. Thy Edward he is dead, that kill'd my Edward, The other Edward dead, to quit my Edward: Yong Yorke, he is but boote, because both they Matcht not the high perfection of my losse. Thy Clarence he is dead, that fab'd my Edward, And the beholders of this franticke play, Th'adulterate Haftings, Rivers, Vanghan, Gray, Vntimely fmother'd in their dusky Graues. Richard yet lines, Hels blacke Intelligencer, Onely referu'd their Factor, to buy foules, And fend them thither : But at hand, at hand Infues his pittious and vnpittied end. Earth gapes, Hell burnes, Fiends roare, Saints pray, To have him fodainly convey'd from hence : Cancell his bond of life, deere God I pray That I may live and fay, The Dogge is dead. On O thou did'st prophesie, the time would come,

That I fhould wifh for thee to helpe me curfe That bottel'd Spider, that foule bunch-back'd Toad. Mar. I call'd thee then, vaine flourifh of my fortune:

I call'd thee then, poore Shadow, painted Queen, The prefentation of but what I was; The flattering Index of a direfull Pageant; One heau'd a high, to be hurl'd downe below : A Mother onely mockt with two faire Babes ; A dreame of what thou waft, s garish Flagge To be the ayme of euery dangerous Shot; A figne of Dignity, a Breath, a Bubble; A Queene in leaft, onely to fill the Scene. Where is thy Husband now? Where be thy Brothers? Where be thy two Sonnes? Wherein doft thou Ioy ? Who fues, and kneeles, and fayes, God faue the Queene? Where be the bending Peeres that flattered thee? Where be the thronging Troopes that followed thee? Desline all this and fee what now thou art. For happy Wife, a molt diftreffed Widdow : For iovfull Mother, one that wailes the name :

For one being fued too, me that humbly fues: For Queene, a very Caytiffe, crown'd with care: For the that form'd at me, now form'd of me: For the being feared of all, now fearing one: For the commanding all, obey'd of none. Thus hath the courfe of luftice whirl'd about, And left thee but a very prey to time, Hauing no more but Thought of what thou waft. To torture thee the more, being what thou art, Thou didft vfurpe my place, and doft thou not Vfurpe the inft proportion of my Sorrow? Now thy proud Necke, beares halfe my burthen'd yoke, From which, euen beere I flip my wearied head, And leaue the burthen of it all, on thee. Farwell Yorkes wife, and Queene of fad mifchance,

These English woes, shall make me smile in France. Qn. O thou well skill'd in Curfes, stay a-while, And teach me how to curfe mine enemies.

Mar. Forbeare to fleepe the night, and fast the day : Compare dead happinesse, with living woe: Thinke that thy Babes were sweeter then they were, And he that flew them fowler then he is: Bett'ring thy losse, makes the bad causer worse, Revoluing this, will teach thee how to Curfe. Qu. My words are dull, O quicken them with thine Mar. Thy wees will make them fharpe, And pierce like mine. Dut. Why fhould calamity be full of words? Qu. Windy Atturnies to their Clients Woes, Ayery fucceeders of inteffine ioyes, Poore breathing Orators of miferies, Let them have fcope, though what they will impart, Helpe nothing els, yet do they eafe the hart. Dut. If fo then, be not Tongue-ty'd:go with me, And in the breath of bitter words, let's fmother My damned Son, that thy two fweet Sonnes fmother'd.

My damned Son, that thy two fweet Sonnes fmother'd. The Trumpet founds, be copious in exclaimes. Enter King Richard, and his Traine.

Rich. Who intercepts me in my Expedition? Dat. O the, that might have intercepted thee By ftrangling thee in her accuried wombe, From all the flaughters (Wretch) that thou haft done. QM. Hid'ft thou that Forhead with a Golden Crowne Where't fhould be branded, if that right were right ? The flaughter of the Prince that ow'd that Crowne, And the dyre death of my poore Sonnes, and Brothers. Tell me thou Villaine-flaue, where are my Children ? Dwr. Thou Toad, thou Toade, Where is thy Brother Clarence? And little Ned Plantagenet fus Sonne? Qn. Where is the gentle Reners, Uanghan, Gray ? Dut. Where is kinde Hastings? Rich. A flourish Trumpets, strike Alarum Drummes : Let not the Heauens heare these Tell-tale women Raile on the Lords Annointed. Strike I fay. Flowrifb. Alarnms, Either be patient, and intreat me fayre, Or with the clamorous report of Warre, Thus will I drowne your exclamations. DM. Art thou my Sonne? Rich. 1, I thanke God, my Father, and your felfe. Dut. Then patiently heare my impatience. Rich. Madam, I have a touch of your condition, That cannot brooke the accent of reproofe. Dut. O let me speake. Rich. Do then, but Ile not heare. Dut: I will be milde, and gentle in my words. Rich. And breefe (good Mother) for I am in haft. Dur. Art thou so hafty? I have stand for thee (God knowes) in torment and in agony, Rich. And came I not at last to comfort you? Dut. No by the holy Rood, thou know'fl it well, Thou cam'ft on earth, to make the earth my Hell. A greeuous burthen was thy Birth to me, Tetchy and wayward was thy Infancie. Thy School-daies frightfull, delp'rate, wilde, and furious, Thy prime of Manhood, daring, bold, and venturous: Thy Age confirm'd, proud, fubtle, flye, and bloody, More milde, but yet more harmfull ; Kinde in hetred : What comfortable houre canft thou name, That ever grac'd me with thy company? Rich. Faith none, but Humfrey Hower, That call'd your Grace To Breakefalt once, forth of my company. If I be fo difgracious in your eye, Let me march on, and not offend you Madam. Strike vp the Drumme. Dat. I prythee heare me speake. Rich.

The Life and Death of Richard the Third. Rich. You speake too bitterly. Qn. Flatter my forrow with report of it: Dut. Heare me a word: For I shall never speake to thee againe. Rich. So. Dut. Either thou wilt dye, by Gods iuft ordinance Ere from this warre thou turne a Conqueror : Or I with greefe and extreame Age shall perish, And neuer more behold thy face againe. Therefore take with theciny molf greenous Curle, Which in the day of Battell tyre thee more Then all the compleat A'mour that thou wear'ft. My Prayers on the aduerfe party fight, And there the little four pot Edwards Children, Whilper the Spirits of the ac hiemies, And promile them Succelle at d Victory: Bloody thou art, bloody will be thy end : Shame ferues thy life, and dorhally death attend. East. 2. Though far more on ife yet much leife ipirit to curle Abides in me, I lay Amen to me. Rich. Stay Madam I mulit i lea word with you. Qu. I have no more on these of the Royall Blood For thee to flaughter. For my Daughters (Richard) They shall be praying Numes, not weeping Queenes: And therefore level not to but their lives, Rich. You have a drughter call'd Eliz theth, Vertuous and Faire, Royall and Gracious? Qu. And mult the dye for this? O let her live, And He corrupt her Manners, ftaine her Beauty, Slander my Selfe, as falle to Edwards bed : Throw ouer her the vaile of Infamy, So the may live vnfca.r'd of bleeding flaughter, I will confrite the was not Edwards daughter Rich. Wrong not her Byrth, fhe is a Royall Princeffe. Que To faue her life, 11e toy the is not fo. Rich. Her life is foll of sely in her byith. Que And onely melos fafeig, dyed her Brothers. Rich. Loc at illeir Birth, guod farres were oppolite. Qn. No, to their lives, ill friends were contrary. Rich! All vnauoyded sthe doome of Defliny Qu. True : when suoyded grace makes Deftiny. My Babes were defin'd to a fairer death, If grace had bleft thee with a fairer life. Rich, You speake as if that I had flaine my Colins? Qu. Cofins indeed, and by their Vnckle couzend, OfComfort, Kingdome, Kindred, Freedome, Life, Whofe hand foeuer lanch'd their tender hearts, Thy head (all indirectly) gave direction. No doubt the murd rous Knife was dull and blunt, Till it was whetted on thy ftone-hard heart, To reuell in the Intrailes of my Lambes. But that ftill vie of greefe, makes wilde greefe tame, My tongue should to thy cares not name my Boyes, Till that my Nayles were anchor d in thine eyes : -And I in fuch a delp'rate Bay of death, Like a poore Barke, of fuiles and tackling refe, Rufh all to preces on thy Rocky bofome. Rich. Madam, so thine I in my enterprize And dangerous facceffe of bloody warres, As lintend more good to you and yours, Then euer you and yours by me were harm'd. 23. What good is couer'd with the face of heaven, To be discovered, that can do me good. Rich. Th'aquancement of your children, gentle Lady Qn. Vp to fome Scaffold, there to lole their heads. Rich. Unto the dignity and height of Fortune, The high Imperiall Type of this earths glory.

Tell me, what State, what Dignity, what Honor, Canft thou demife to any childe of mine. Rich. Even all I have; I, and my felte and all, Will I withall indow a childe of thine: So in the Lethe of thy angry foule, Thou drowne the fad remembrance of those wrongs, 'hich thou supposed I haur done to thee. Qu. Bebreefe, leaft that a proceffe of thy kindneffe Laftlonger telling then the k. ichefte date Rub. Inca know, That from my Soule, Houethy Daughter. Que. My daughters Mother thinkes it with her foule. Rich. What do you thinke? Qr. That thou doft love my daughter from thy foule So from thy Soules love didit thou hous her Brothers, And frommy hearts love, I do thanke dicctor it. Rich. Be not fo halty to contound my meaning: I meane that with my Soule I lone thy daughter, And do intend to make her Queene of England. Que Well then, who doft ymeane fhallbe her King. Rich. Euen he that makes her Queene : Who elfe fhould bee? Le. What, thou? Rich. Euch fo: How thinke you of it? QH, How canit thou woo her? Rub. That I would learne of you, As one being best acquainted with her humour. Qu. And wilt the i learne of me? Rich. Madam, with al' my heart. Qn. Send to her by the man that flew her Brothers, A paire of bleeding hearts : thereon ingrane Edward and Torke, then haply will the weepe : Therefore prefent to her, as fometime Margares Did to thy Father, fleept in Putlands blood, A hand-kercheefe, which fay to her did dreyne The purple fappe from her fweet Brothers body, And bid her wipe her weeping eyes withall. If this inducement move her not to love, Sendher a Letter of thy Noble deeds: Tell her, thou mad'it away her Vnckle Clarence. Her Vnckle Rimers, I (and for her fake) Mad'ft quicke conveyance with her good Aunt A Rich. You mocke me Madam, this not the way To win your daughter. Qn. There is no other way, Vileffe thou could'ft put on tome other fhape, And not be Richard, that hath done all this. Kic. Say that I did all this for love of here Qu. Nay then indeed the cannot choose but hate thee Having bought love, with fuch a bloody fpoyle. Rich. Looke what is done, cannot be now amended : Men shall deale vnadusfedly fometimes, Which after-houres gives leyfure to repent. If I did take the Kingdome from your Sonnes, To make amends, lle give it to your daughter : If I have kill d the iffue of your wombe, To quicken your encrease, I will beget Mine yflue of your blood, vpon your Daughter: A Grandams name is little leffe in loue, Then is the doting Title of a Mother : They are as Children but one steppe below, Euen of your mettall, of your very blood : Of all one paine, saue for a night of groanes Endur'd of her, for whom you bid like forrow. Your Children were vexation to your youth,

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But mine shall be a comfort to your Age, The loss you have, is but a Sonne being King, And by that losse, your Daughter is made Queene. I cannot make you what amends I would, Therefore accept fuch kindnesse as I can. Derfet your Sonne, that with a fearfull foule Leads discontented Aeppes in Forraine soyle, This faire Alliance, quickly shall call home To high Promotions, and great Dignity. The King that calles your beauteous Daughter Wife, Familiarly fhall call thy Dorfet, Brother : Againe shall you be Mother to a King: And all the Ruines of diffressefull Times, Repaye'd with double Riches of Content. What? we have many goodly dayes to fee : The liquid drops of Teares that you have thed, Shall come againe, transform'd to Orient Pearle, Aduantaging their Loue, with interest Often-times double gaine of happinesse. Go then (my Mother) to thy Daughter go, Make bold her bashfull yeares, with your experience, Prepare her eares to heare a Woers Tale. Put in her tender heart, th'aspiring Flame OfGolden Soueraignty : Acquaint the Princeffe With the fweet filent houres of Marriage ioyes: And when this Arme of mine hath chaffiled The petty Rebell, dull-brain'd Buckingham, Bound with Triumphant Garlands will I come, And leade thy daughter to a Conquerors bed : To whom I will retaile my Conqueft wonne, And the thalbe fole Victoreffe, Cafars Cafar. Q# What were I best to fay, her Fathers Brother Would be her Lord? Or shall I fay her Vikle? Or he that flew her Brothers, and her Vokles? Vader what Title fhall I woo for thee,

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That God, the Law on y Honor, and her Loue, Can make seeme pleasing to her tender y cares? Rich Inferre fanc Englands peace by this Alliance. Q# Which the thall purchase with tul lafting warre. Rich. Tell ner, the King that may command, intreats. Qu. That at her hands, which the kings King forbids. Rich. Say fne fhall be a High and Might v Queene. 2n. To vaile the Title, as her Mothe doth. Rich. Say I will loue her euerlastingly. Qn. Bit how long thall that title ever laft? Rich. Sweetiy in force, vnto her taire liues end. Qu. But how long fairely shall her sweet life last? Rich. As long as Heauen and Nature lengthens it. Qu. As long as Hell and Richardlikes of it. Rich. Say, I her Soueraigne, am her Subiect low. Qn, But the your Subject, lothes fuch Soueraignty. Rich. Be eloquent in my behalfe to her. Qu An honeft tale speeds best, being plainly told. Rich. Then plainly to her, tell my louing tale. Qu. Plaine and not honeft, is too harfh a ftyle. Rich. Your Reatons are too fhallow, and to quicke. Que. O no, my Reasons are too deepe and dead, Too deepe and dead (poore Infants )in their graues, Harpe on it Hill Mall I, till heart-firings breake. Rich. Harpenot on that firing Madam, that is paft. Now by my George, my Garter, and my Crowne. Le Prophan'd, difhonor'd, and the third vfurpt. Kich. I Sweare Qu. By nothing, for this is no Oath : Tov George prophan'd, hath loft his Lordly Horor; Thy Garter blemish'd, pawn'd his Knightly Vertue ;

Thy Crowne vfurp'd, difgrac'd his Kingly Glory: If fomething thou would'ft fweare to be beleeu'd, Sweare then by fomething, that thou haft not wrong'd.

Sweare then by fomething, that thou haft not wro Rich. Then by my Selfe. Qu. Thy Selfe, is felfe-mifvs'd. Rich. Now by the World. Qu. This full of thy foule wrongs, Rich. My Fathers death, Qu. Thy life hath it diffionor'd. Rich. Why then, by Heauen. Qu. Heanens wrong is moft of all: If thou didd A feare to breake an Oath with him, The vnity the King my husband made, Thou had ft not broken, nor my Brothers died. If thou had ft fear d to breake an oath by him, Th'Imperiall mettall, circling now thy head, Had grae'd the tender temples of my Child, And both the Princes had bene breathing heere, Which now two tender Bed-fellowes for duft,

Thy broken Faith hath made the prey for Wormes. What can'ft thou fweare by now. *Rich.* The time to come.

Rich. The time to come. Qu. That thou haft wronged in the time ore-paft: For I my felte have many teares to wafh Heereafter time, for time paft, wrong d by thee. The Children live, whole Fathers thou haft flaughter'd, Vingouem'd youth, to waile it with their age: The Parents live, whole Children thou haft butcher'd, Old barren Plants, to waile it with their Age. Sweare not by time to come, for that thou haft Milvs'd ere vs d, by times ill-vs'd repaft.

Rich. As I entend to profper, and repent : So thriue I in my dangerous Aflayres Of hoffile Armes · My felfe, my felfe confound : Heatien, and l'ortifice barre me happy houres: Day, yeeld me not thy light; nor Night, thy reft. Be oppofite all Planets of good lucke Tony proceeding, if with deere hearts loue, Immaculate deuotion, holy thoughts, I tender not thy beautious Princely daughter. In her, confifts my Happineffe, and thine : Without her, followes to my felfe, and thee; Her selfe, the Land, and many a Christian soule, Death, Defolation, Ru.ne, and Decay : It cannot be auo y ded, but by this : It will not be auoyded, but by this. Therefore deare Mother (1 must call you fo) Be the Atturney of my loue to her: Pleade what I will be, not what I have beene; Not my deferts, but what I will deferue : Vrge the Neceffity and flate of times

And be not pecuifh found, in great Defignes. Qu. Shall I be tempted of the Diuel thus? Ruch. I, if the Diuell tempt you to do good. Qu. Shall I forget my felfe, to be my felfe. Ruch. J, if your felfes remembrance wrong your felfe. Qu. Yet thou didft kil my Children. Ruch. But in your daughters wombe I bury them. Where in that Neft of Spicery they will breed Sclues of themfelues, to your recomforture. Qu. Shall I go win my daughter to thy will? Ruch. And be a happy Mother by the deed. Qu. I go, write to me very fhortly,

And you that whereft and from me her mind. Exit Q. Rich. Beare her my true loues kifle, and to farewell. Relenting Foole, and thallow-changing Woman. How

How now, what newes ?

Enter Ratcliffe.

Rat. Moft mightie Soueraigne, on the Westerne Coast Rideth a puiffant Nauie : to our Shores Throng many doubtfull hollow-hearted friends, Vnarm'd, and vnrefolu'd to beat them backe. 'Tis thought, that Richmond is their Admirall : And there they hull, expecting but the aide Of Buckingham, to welcome them ashore. Rech. Some light-foot friend post to y Duke of Norfolk: Ratcliffe thy felfe, or Catesby, where is hee ? Cat. Here, my good Lord. Rich. Catesby, flye to the Duke. Cat. I will, my Lord, with all conuenient hafte. Rich. Catesby come hither, poste to Salisbury: When thou com'ft thither: Dull vninindfull Villaine, Why flay'fl thou here, and go'fl not to the Duke? Cat.Firft, mighty Liege, tell me your Highneffe pleasure, What from your Grace I shall deliver to him. Rich. Otrue, good Catesby, bid him leuie ftraight The greatest itrength and power that he can make, And meet me fuddenly at Salisbury. Cat. I goe. Evit. Rat. What, may it please you, shall I doe at Salisbury ? Rich. Why, what would'ft thou doe there, before I goe? Rat. Your Highneffe told me I fhould poste before. Rech. My minde is chang'd: Enter Lord Stanley. Stanley, what newes with you? Sta.None good my Liege, to please you with § hearing, Nor none to bad, but well may be reported. Rich. Hoyday, a Riddle, neither good nor bad: What need'ft thou runne fo many miles about, When thou mayeft tell thy Tale the neereft way ? Once more, what newes? Stan. Richmond is on the Seas. Rub. There let hun finke, and be the Seas on him, White-liuer'd Runnagate, what doth he there? Stan. I know not, mightie Soueraigne, but by gueffe. Rich. Well, as you gueffe. Stan. Stur'd vp by Dorfet, Buckingbam, and Morton, He makes for England, here to clayme the Crowne. Rich. Is the Chayre emptie? is the Sword vnfway'd? Is the King dead? the Empire vnposselt? What Heire of Yorke is there aline, but wee? And who is Englands King, but great Yorkes Heire? Then tell me, what makes he vpon the Seas? Stan. Vnleffe for that, my Liege, I cannot gueffe. Rich. Unieffe for that he comes to be your Liege, You cannot gueffe wherefore the Welchman comes. Thou wilt reuolt, and flye to him, I feare. Stan. No, my good Lord, therefore miltruft me not. Rub. Where is thy Power then, to beat him back?

Where be thy Tenants, and thy followers?

Are they not now vpon the Westerne Shore, Safe-conducting the Rebels from their Shipper?

Stan. No, my good Lord, my friends are in the North.

Rich. Cold friends to me; what do they in the North, When they fhould ferue their Soueraignetia the Weft?

Stan. They have not been commanded, mighty King: Pleaseth your Maiestie to giue me leaue, Ile mufter vp my friends, and meet your Grace, Where, and what time your Maieftie shall please. Rich. I, thou would'ft be gone, to joyne with Richmond: But He not truft thee. Staw. Most mightie Soueraigne,

You haue no cause to hold my friendship doubtfull, I neuer was, nor neuer will be falfe.

Rich. Goe then, and muster men; but leave behind Your Sonne George Stanley : looke your heart be firme, Or else his Heads assurance is but fraile. Stan. So deale with him, as I proue true to you. Exit Stanley.

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#### Enter a Meffenger.

Meff. My gracious Soueraigne, now in Deuonfhire, As I by friends am well advertifed, Sir Edward Coursey, and the haughtie Prelate, Bishop of Exeter, his elder Brother, With many moe Confederates, are in Armes.

Enter another Meffonger.

Meff. In Kent, my Liege, the Guilfords are in Armes, And cuery houre more Competitors Flocke to the Rebels, and their power growes ftrong.

Enter another Meffenger.

Miff. My Lord, the Armie of great Buckingham. Rech. Out on ye, O wies, nothing but Songs of Death, He ftriketh him.

There, take thou that, till thou bring better newer. Meff. The newes I have to tell your Maieftie, Is, that by iudden Floods, and fall of Waters, Buckinghams Armie is dispers'd and scatter'd, And be himfelfe wandred away alone, No.man knowes whither.

Rech. I cry thee mercie : There is my Purfe, to cure that Blow of thine, Hath any well-aduifed friend proclaym'd Reward to him that brings the Traytor in ?

Meff. Such Proclamation hath been made, my Lord.

#### Enter mother Messenger.

Meff. Sir Thomas Lowell, and Lord Marqueffe Derfet, 'Tis faid, my Liege, in Yorkeshire are in Armes : But this good comfort bring I to your Highnetic, The Brittaine Nauie is dispers'd by Tempett. Richmond in Dorferschire sent out a Bost 'nto the fhore, to aske thafe on the Banks, If they were his Affistants, yes,or no? Who answer'd him, they came from Backing ham, Vpon his partie : he miftrufting them, Hovs'd fayle, and made his course againe for Brittaine.

Rich. March on, march on, fince we are vp in Armes, If not to fight with forraine Enemies, Yet to beat downe these Rebels here at home.

Enter Catesby.

Cat. My Liege, the Duke of Buckingham is taken, That is the bett newes : that the Earle of Richmond

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### The Life and Death of Richard the Third.

Is with a mighty power Landed at Milford, Is colder Newes, but yet they must be told. Rich. Away towards Salsbury, while we reason here, A Royall batteil might be wonne and loss: Some one take order Buckingham be brought To Salsbury, the reft march on with me. Florif. Exempt

### Scena Quarta.

#### Enter Derby, and Sur Chriftopher.

Der. Sir Chriftopher, tell Richmond this from me, That in the flye of the moft deadly Bore, My Sonne George Stanley is frankt vp in hold : If I reuolt, off goes yong Georges head, The feare of that, holds off my prefent ayde. So get thee gone : commend me to thy Lord. Withall fay, these he Queene hath heartily confented He fhould elipoule Elizabeth hin daughter. But tell me, where is Princely Richmond now?

Chrs. At Penbroke, ot at Herrford Weit in Wales. Der. What men of Name refort to nim. Chri, Sir Walter Herbert, a renowned Souldier,

Sir Gube e Taibot, Sir William Stanley, Oxford, redoubted Pembrol +, Sir Lanes Elunt, And Rice ap Thomas, with a valiant Crew, And many other of great name and worth: And towards London do they bend their power, If by the way they be not fought withall.

Der. Well hye thee to thy Lord : I kiffe his hand, My Letter will refolue him of my minde. Farewell. Exenne

Actus Quintus. Scena Prima.

#### Enter Buckingbamwith Halberd ,led to Execution

Bue. Will not Ung Richard let me fpe ike with him? 'Sher. No n.y good I ora therefore be patient. Bue. Haffings, and Edwards children, Gray & Rivers, Holy King Henry, and thy faire Sonne Edward, Uaughan, and all that have mifeatried By under-hand corrupted foule insuffice, If that your moody difcontented toules, Do through the clowds beholgins prefent houre, Euenforreaenge mocke my defruction. This is All-loales day (Fellow sit not? Sher. It is.

Bue. Why then Al-foules day, is my bodies doomfday This is the day, which in King Edwards time I with'd might fall on me, when I was found Falfe to his Children, and his Wiues Allies. This is the day, wherein I with to fall By the falfe Faith of him whom most I trufted. This, this All-foules day to my fearfull Soule, Is the determin'd respit of my wrongs. That high All-feer, which I dallied with, Hath turn'd my fained Prayer on my head, And given in carneft, what I begg'd in ieft. Thus doth he force the fwords of wicked men To turne their owne points in their Mafters bosomes. Thus Margarets curfe falles heavy on my necke : When he (quoth she) shall split thy heart with forrow, Remember Margaret was a Prophetess of shame, Wrong hath but wrong, and blame the due of blame. Exemt Buckingbam with Officers.

### Scena Secunda.

Enser Richmond, Oxford, Blant, Horbors, and others, with drum and colours.

Richm Fellowes in Armes, and my most louing Frends Bruis'd vnderneath the yoake of T yranny, Thus farre into the bowels of the Lond, Haue we marcht on without impediment : And heere receive we from our I ather Stanley Lines of faire comfort and encouragement The wretched, bloc ly, and vlurping Boare, (That fpoyl'd your Summer Fields, a d fruitfull Vines) Swilles your warm blood like waih & makes his trough In your embowel d bolomes . Hus foule Swine Is now even in the Courry of this Hie, Ne'reto the Towne of Leicener, as we learne : From Tamworth thicker, is but one dayes march. In Gods name cheerely on, couragious I riends, To reape the Warnelt of perpetual peace, By this one bloody tryall of tharpe Wane,

Oaf. Eucry mans Conference is a thouland men, To fight against this guilty Homicide.

Her, I doubt not but his Friends will turne to vs. Blunt. He hath no friends, but what are friends for fear, Which in his decreft worde will flye from him.

Ruhm Allfor our valitage, the via Gods none march, True Hope is for it, and fives with Swallowes wings, Kings it makes Gods, and meanet creatures Kings. Excust Ownes.

Enter King Richard in Armer with Nurfulke, Rais liffe, and the Earle of Surrey.

Rech Here pitch our Tear, even here in Bolworth field, My Lord of Surrey, why lor ke you fold? Sar. My heart is truitimes lighter then my lookes. Rich. My Lord of Norielke. Nor. Helle molt gracious Liege. Rub. Norfolke, we must have knockes : Ha, muft we not? Nor. We must both give and take my louing Lord. Rick. Vp with my Tent, heere wil I lye to night, But where to morrow ? Well-all's one for that. Who hath deferred the number of the Traitors? Nor. Six of feuen thousand is their vimoft power. Rich. Why our Battalia trebbles that account: Besides, the Kingsmame is a Tower of firength, Which they ypon the adverte Faction want. Vp with the Tent : Come Noble Gendemen, Let vs furney the vantage of the pround. Call for tome men of found direction : Leis

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Lec's lacke no Discipline, make no delay,	Nor cheere of Minde that I was wont to haue.	
For Lords, to morrow is a busie day. Exercit	Set it downe. Is Inke and Psper ready ? Rat. It is my Lord.	
Enter Richmond, Sir William Branden, Ox-	Rich. Bid my Guard watch. Leave me.	
ford, and Dorfet.	Rucliffe, about the mid of night come to my Tent	
Richm. The weary Sunne, hach made a Golden ier,	And helpe to armeme. Leaue me I fay. Exit Ratelif.	
And by the bright Tract of his fiery Carre,	Sugar Dorto to Proton and and in Trust	
Giues token of a goodly day to morrow. Sir William Brandon, you thail beate niy Standard -	Enter Derby to Richmond in bia Tent.	
Give me lome Inke and Paper in my Tent	Der. Fortune, and Victory fit on thy Helme.	
He draw the Forme and Modell of our Batraile,	Rich. All comfort that the darke night can affoord,	
Limit each Leader to his feuerall Charge.	Be to thy Person, Noble Father in Law.	
And part in iuft proportion our fmall Powei My Lord of Oxford, you Sir William brandon,	Tellme, how fares our Noble Mother ? Der. Iby Attourney, bleffe thee from thy Mother.	
And your Sit Walter Herbert flay with me	Who prayes continually for Richmonds good:	
The Farle of Penibroke keepes his Regiment,	So much for that. The filent houres ftesle on,	
Good Captaine Blunt, beare my goodnight to him,	And flakie darkeneffe breakes within the Eaft.	
And by the fecond houre in the Morning.	In breefe, for lo the season bids vs be,	
Defire the Farle to fee me in my Tent : Yet one thing more (good Captaine) do for me :	Prepare thy Battell early in the Morning, And put thy Fortune to th'Athirtement	
Where is Lord Stanley quarter d, do you know?	And put thy Fortune to th'Arbitrement Of bloody Broakes, and mortall ftaring Warre :	
Blunt. Vnleffe I haue miftane his Colours much,	I, as I may, that which I would. I cannot,	
(Which well I am assur'd I have not done)	With befle duancage will deceive thet ime,	
His Regiment lies halfe a Mile at leaft	And ayde thee in this doubtfull shocke of Armes.	
South, from the mighty Power of the King.	But on thy fide I may not be too forward,	
Richm. If without perill it be possible, Sweet Blunt, make fome good meanes to speak with him	Leaft being feene, thy Brother, tender George Be executed in his Fathers fight.	
And give him from me, this most needfull Note.	Farewellz the leyfure, and the fearfull time	
Blunt. Vpon my life, my Lord, Ile vndertake it,	Cuts of the ceremonious Vowes of Loue,	
And to God give you quict reft to night.	Aud ample enterchange of fiveet Difcourfe,	
Richin. Good night good Captaine 's lunt .	Which to long fundred Friends flould dwell vpon:	
Come Centlemen Let vs confult vpon to morrowes humeffe;	God give vs leylure for their rites of Love.	
lato my Tent, the Dew is rawe and cold.	Once more Adieu, be valiant, and fpeed well. Riehm. Good Lords conduct him to his Regiment :	
They withdraw into the Tent.	Ile friue with troubled noife, to take a Nap,	
	Left leaden flomber peize me downe to morrow,	
Luter Richard, Ratcuffe, Norfolke, O Caterby.	When I should mount with wings of Victory :	
Rich. What is's a Clocke?	Once more, good night kinde Lerds and Gentlemen.	
Cat. It's Supper time my Lord, it's nine a clocke.	Exenne. Maret Richmond. Othou, whole Captaine I account my felfe,	
King. 1 will not fup to night,	Looke on my Forces with a gracious eye :	
Giue me some Inke and Paper:	Put in their hands thy bruifing Irons of wrath,	
What, is my Beauer calter then it was?	That they may cruin downe with a heavy fall,	
And all my Armour laid into my Tent? Cat. It is my Liege : and all things are in readineffe.	Th'vfurping Helmets of our Adverfaries ;	
Rich. Good Norfolke, hye thee to thy charge,	Make vs thy ministers of Chasticement, That we may praise thee in thy victory :	
Vie carefull Watch, choose trusty Centinels,	To thee I do commend my watchfull foule,	
Nor. I go my Lord.	Ere I let fall the windowes of mine eyes :	
Rich. Sur with the Larke to morrow, gentle Norfolk.	Siceping, and waking, oh defend me ftill. Sleeps.	
Nor. I warrant you my Lord. Exit Rich. Ratcliffe.	Enter the Ghoft of Prince Edward, Sonne to	
Kat. My Lord.	Henry the fixt. Ch to Rt. Let me fit heavy on thy foule to morrow:	
Rich. Send out a Pursuiuant at Armes	Three how thou ftab's me in my prime of youth	
To Stanleys Regiment : bid him bring his power	At Teukesbury : Dilpaire therefore, and dye.	
Before Sun-rifing, leaft his Sonne George fall	Choft to Richm. Be chearefull Richmond,	
Into the blinde Caue of eternall night. Fill me a Bowle of Wine : Giue me a Watch,	For the wronged Soules	
Saddle white Surrey for the Field to morrow:	Of butcher'd Princes, fight in thy behalfe : King Henries issue Richmond comforts thee.	
Look that my States be found, & not too heavy. Ratcliff.	Enter the Ghost of Henry the fixt.	
Rat. My Lord.	Choft. When I was mortall, my Annointed body	
Rich.Saw'lt the melancholly Lord Northumberland?	By thee was punched full of holes ;	
Rat. Thomas the Earle of Surrey, and hunfelfe,	Thinke on the Tower, and me : Dispaire, and dye,	
Much about Cockfhut time, from Troope to Troope Went through the Army, chearing vp the Souldiers.	Harry the fixt, bids thee difpaire, and dye.	
King. So, I am fatisfied : Giue mea Bowle of Wine,	To Richm. Vertuous and holy be thou Conqueror : Harry that prophetied thou fhould'ft be King,	
I have not that Alacrity of Spirit,	Doth comfort thee in fleepe : Live, and flourifh.	
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## The Dife and death of Richard the Thinks

Gooff. Let me fie Gooff of Clarence. "... Ghoff. Let me fie heavy set thy fault to morrow. I that was wash'd to death with Fulfome Wine : Poore Clarence by thy guile betray'd to death: To morrow in the battell thinke on me, And fail thy edgelesse Sword, dispaire and dye.

To Richm. Thou off-ipring of the house of Lancaster The wronged heyres of Yorke do pray for thee, Good Angels guard thy battell, Liue and Flourish.

Emer the Gboffs of Rimers, Gray, and Vangban. Rim Let me fit heavy in thy foule to morrow, Rivers, that dy'de at Pomfret : difpaire, and dye. Grey. Thinke vpon Grey, and let thy foule difpaire. Vangh. Thinke vpon Vanghan, and with guilty feare Let fall thy Lance, difpaire and dye.

All to Rechm. Awake,

And thinke our wrongs in Richards Bosome, Will conquerhim. Awake, and win the day.

Enter ibe Gboft of Lord Haftings. Gbo. Bloody and guilty: guiltily awake, And in a bloody Battell end thy dayes. Thinke on Lord Haftings: dispaire, and dye.

Haft. to Rich. Quiet vntroubled soule, Awahnewske:

Arme, fight, and conquer, for faire Englands fake. Enters be Gbosts of the two yong Princes. Gbosts. Dreame on thy Coulins

Smothered in the Tower : Let vs be laid within thy bofome *Richard*, And weigh thee downe to ruine, fhame, and death, Thy Nephewes foule bids thee difpaire and dye. *Ghofts to Richm*. Sleepe Richmond,

Sleepe in Peace, and wake in Ioy, Good Angels guard thee from the Boares annoy, Liue, and beget a happy race of Kings, Edwards unhappy Sonnes, do bid thee flourish.

Enter the Ghost of Anne, bis Wife, Ghoft to Rich. Ruchard, thy Wife, That wreached Anne thy Wife, That neuer flept a quiec houre with thee, Now filles thy fleepe with perturbations, To morrow in the Battaile, thinke on me, And fall thy edgeleffe Sword, difpaire and dye:

Ghoft to Richm. Thou quiet foule, Sleepe thou a quiet fleepe: Dreame of Succeffe, and Happy Victory, Thy Aduerfaries Wife doth pray for thee.

Enter the Ghost of Buckingham. Ghost to Rich. The first was I That help'd thee to the Crowne: The last was I that felt thy Tyranny.

O, in the Battaile think on Buckingham, And dye in terror of thy guiltinefle. Dreame on, dreame on, of bloody deeds and death, Fainting difpaire; difpairing yeeld thy breath.

Ghoft to Richm. I dyed for hope Ere I could lend thee Ayde; But cheere thy heart, and be thou not difinayde: God, and good Angels fight on Richmonds fide, And Richard fall in height of all his pride.

Richard flarts ont of his dreame. Richer Giue me another Horfe, bind vo my Wounds: Haue mercy Iefu. Soft. I did but dreame. O coward Conficience! how doft thou afflict me? The Lights burne blew. It is not dead midnight. Cold fearefull drops fland on my trembling flefh.

What? do I feare my Selfe & There's none eife by, Richard loues Richard, that is, I am I. Is there a Murtherer heere? No ; Yes, I am : Then flye; What from my Selfe? Great resion : why? Left I Reuenge. What? my Selfe vpon my Selfe ? Alacke, I loue my Selfe. Wherefore ? For any good That I my Selfe, have done vnto my Selfe? O no. Alas, I rather hate my Selfe, For hatefull Deeds committed by my Selfe. I am a Villaine : yet I Lye, I am not, Foole, of thy Selfe speake well : Foole, do not flatter. My Confeience hath a thoufand feuerall Tongues, And every Tongue brings in a feuerall Tale, And eucrie Tale condemnes me for a Villaine ; Periurie, in the high'ft Degree, Murther, flerne murther, in the dyr'ft degree, All seuerall sinnes, all vs d in each degree, Throng all to th Barre, crying all, Guilty, Guilty. I shall dispaire, there is no Creature loues me ; And if I die, no soule shall pittie me. Nay, wherefore fhould they ? Since that I my Selfe, Finde in my Selfe, no pittie to my Selfe. Me thought, the Soules of all that I had murther'd Came to my Tent, and every one did threat To morrowes vengeance on the head of Richard.

#### Enter Ratcliffe.

Rat. My Lord. King Who's there? Rat. Raicliffe my Lord, 'tis I : the early Village Cock Hath twice done falutation to the Morne, Your Friends are vp, and buckle on their Armour. King. O Ratcliffe. I feare, I feare. Rat. Nay good my Lord, be not affraid of Shadows. King. By the Apoftle Paul, fhadowes to night Haue itroke more terror to the foule of Richard, Then can the fubftance of ten thoufand Souldiers Armed in proofe, and led by fhallow Richmend. 'Tis not yet neere day. Come go with me, Vnder our Tents Ile play the Eafe-dropper, To heare if any meane to firmke from me. Exeunt Richard & Ratliffe,

#### Enter the Lords to Richmond fitting in bis Tent.

Richm. Good morrow Richmond. Kich, Crymercy Lords and watchfull Gentlemen, That you have tane a tardie fluggard heere? Lords. How have you flept my Lord? Rich. The fweeteft fleepe, And faireft boading Dieames, That ever entred in a drowfie head, Haue I fince your departure had my Lords. Me thought their Soules, whofe bodies Rich.murther'd, Came to my Tent, and cried on Victory : I promite you my Heart is very iocond, In the remembrance of to faire a dreame, How farre into the Morning is it Lords? Lor. Vpon the ftroke of foure. Rich. Why then 'tis time to Arme, and give direction. Hus Oration to bu Souldiers. More then I have faid, louing Countrymen, The leyfure and inforcement of the time

Forbids to dwell upon : yet remember this,

God

God, and our good caule, fight vpon our fide, The Prayers of holy Saints and wronged foules, Like high rear'd Bulwarkes, Raild before our Faces, (Richard except) those whom we fight against, Had rather haue vo win, then him they follose. For, what is he they follow ? Truly Gentlemen, A bloudy Tyrant, and a Homicide One rais'd in blood, and one in blood eftablish'd; One that made meanes to come by what he hath, And flaughter'd those that were the meanes to help him -A bale foule Stone, made precious by the toyle Of Englands Chaire, where he is faliely fer a One that hath euer beene Gods Enemy. Then if you fight against Gods Enemy God will in juffice ward you as his Soldiers. If you do sweare to put a Tyrant downe, You fleepe in peace, the Tyrant being flaine : If you do fight against your Countries Foes, Your Countries Fat shall pay your paines the hyre. If you do fight in fafegard of your wines. Your wines theil welcome home the Conquerors, If you do free your Children from the Sword, Your Childrens Children quits it in your Age. Then in the name of God and all these rights, Aduance your Standards, draw your willing Swords. For me, the ranfome of my bold attempt, Shall be this cold Corpes on the earth's cold face. But if I thrive, the gaine of my attempt, The leaft of you shall thare his part thereof. Sound Drummes and Trumpets boldly, and cheerefully, God, and Saint George, Richmond, and Victory.

Enter King Richard, Ratcliffe, and Caterby.

K. What faid Northumberland as touching Richmond? Rat. That he was neuer trained vp in Armes. King. He faid the truth : and what faid Surrey then? Rat. He smil'd and faid, the better for our purpose. King. He was in the right, and fo indeed it is, Tell the clocke there. (locke frakes. Giue me a Kalender : Who faw the Sunne to day? Rat. Not I my Lord. King. Then he dildaines to thine : for by the Booke He fhould have brau'd the Eaft an houre sgo, A blacke day will it be to fomebody. Rateliffe. Rat. My Lord. King. The Sun will not be feene to day, The sky doth frowne, and lowre vpon our Army. I would these dewy teares were from the ground. Not fhine to day? Why, what is that to me More then to Richmond ? For the felfe-fame Heauen That frownes on me, lookes fadly vpon him. Enter Norfolke.

Nor. Arme, arme, my Lord: the foe vaunts in the field. King. Come, buffle, buffle. Caparifon my horfe. Call vp Lord Stanley, bid him bring his power, I will leade forth my Soldiers to the plaine, And thus my Battell that be ordred. My Foreward thall be drawne in length, Confifting equally of Horfe and Foot: Our Archers thall be placed in the mid'ft; Iobr Duke of Notfolke, Thomas Earle of Surrey, Shall have the leading of the Foot and Horfe. They thus directed, we will filow

202 In the maine Battell, whole pullance on either fide Shall be well-winged with our cheefest Horfe : This, and Saint George 10 boote. What think it thou Norfolke. Nor. A good direction warlike Soueraigne, This found I on my Tent this Morning. Iockey of Norfolke, be not fo bold, For Dickon thy maister w bought and fold. King. A thing deutied by the Enemy. Go Gentlemen, euery inan to his Charge, Let not our babling Dreames affright our soules: For Confcience is a word that Cowards vfe, Deurs'd at first to keepe the Brong in awe, Our strong armes be our Confeience, Swords our Law. March on, 10yne brauely, let vs 100 r pell mell, If not to heauen, then hand in hand to Hell. What fhall I fay more then I have inferr'd? Remember whom you are to cope withall, A fort of Vagabonds, Rafcals, and Run-awaves, A fourn of Brittaines, and bafe Lackey Pezants, Whom their o're-cloyed Country vomits forth To defperate Aduentures, and affur'd Deffruction. You ficeping faie, they bring you to vorest : You having Lands, and bleft with beaucous wines, They would reftraine the one, diffaine the other And who doth leade them, but a pa'try Fellow ? Long kept in Britaine at our Mothers coft, A Minke-fop, one that never in his life Feli to much cold, as over fboors in Snow: Let's whip thele Braglers o'le the Seas againe, Lafh hence thefe ouei-weening Ragges of France, These famili'd Beggers, weary of their lines, Who (but for diesming on this fond exploit) For want of meanes (poore Rats) had hang d themiciues, I fwe be conquered, let men conquer vs, And nor these bastard Britaines, whom our Fathers Haue in their owne L and beaten, bobb'd, and thump'd, And on Record, left them the heires of fhame. Shall thefe enjoy our Lands? lye with our Wines ? Rauth our daughters? Dram afarre off Hearke, I heare their Drumme, Right Gentlemen of England, fight boldly yeomen, Draw Archers draw your Arrowes to the head, Spurre your proud Horfes hard, and ride in blood, Amaze the welkin with your broken flaucs. Enter a Meffenger What fayes Lord Stanley, w. I he bring his power & Mef. My Lord, he doth deny to come. King. Off with his sonne Ceorges head. Ner. My Lord, the Fnemy is past the Marsh : fter the battaile, let George Stanley dye. King. A thouland hearts are great within my bolom. Aduance our Standards, set vponour Foes, Our Ancient word of Courage, faire S. George Inspire vs with the spleene of fiery Dragons : Vpon them, Victorie fits on our helpes. Alarnma, excursions. Enter Catesby.

Cat. Refcue my Lord of Norfolke, Refcue, Refcue: The King enacts more wonders then a man, Daring an opposite to every danger: His horfe is flaine, and all on foot he fights, Seeking for Richmond in the throat of death; Refcue faire Lord, or elfe the day is loft. Alarums,

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The Life and death of Richard the Third. 204 Der. John Duke of Norfolke, Walter Lord Ferris, Enter Richard. Sir Robert Brokenbury, and Sit William Brandon. Rich. A Horfe, a Horfe, my Kingdome for a Horfe. Richm. Interre their Bodies, as become their Births, Cater. Withdraw my Lord, Ile helpe you to a Horfe Proclaime a pardon to the Soldiers fled, Rich. Slaue, I haue let my life vpon a caft, That in fubmission will returne to us, And I will ftand the hazard of the Dye: 1 thinke there be fixe Richmonds in the field, And then as we have take the Sacrament, We will vnite the White Role, and the Red. Fiuchaue I flaine to day, in flead of him. Smile Hesuen vpon this faire Conjunction, A Horie, a Horie, my Kingdome for a Horie. That long have frown'd vpon their Enmity : What Traitor heares me, and fayes not Amen? Alatum, Enter Richard and Richmond, they fight, Richard England hath long beene mad, and fcarr'd her felfe; is flame. The Brother blindely fhed the Brothers blood; The Father, rashly flaughtered his owne Sonnes Retreat, and Flours fb. Enter Richmond, Derby bearing the The Sonne compell'd, beene Butcher to the Sires Crowne, with diners other Lords. All this diuided Yorke and Lancaster, Divided, in their dire Division. Richm. God, and your Armes Onow, let Richmond and Elizabeth Be prais'd Victorious Friends; The true Succeeders of each Royall Houle.' The day is ours, the bloudy Dogge is dead. Der. Coursgious Richmond, By Gods faire ordinance, conioyne together : And let thy Heires (Godif thy will be to) Well hast thou acquit thee : Loe, Heere these long vsurped Royalties, Enrich the time to come, with Smooth-fac'd Peace, From the dead Temples of this bloudy Wretch, With fmiling Plenty, and faire Prosperous dayes. Abate the edge of Traitors, Gracious Lord, Haue I pluck'd off, to grace thy Browes withall. That would reduce thele bloudy dayes againe, Werre it, and make much of it. And make poore England weepe in Streames of Blood; Richm. Great God of Heauen, fay Amen to all. Buttell me, is yong George Stanley hung? Der. He is my Lord, and fafe in Leicefter Towne, Let them not hue to taffe this Lands increase, That would with Trealon, wound this faire Lands peace. Now Ciuill wounds are ftopp'd, Peace lives agen Whither (if you pleafe) we may withdraw vs. Richm. What men of name are flaine on eit! er lide? That fhe may long lue heere, God fay, Amen. Excunt

## FINIS.

